Mission Statement
The College of Visual and Performing Arts of The University of Toledo provides students with a learning environment that fosters creative scholarship and exploration. We embrace both innovation and the traditions of our disciplines. Through collaborative learning and artistic practice we prepare new artists, scholars and arts educators who will lead, challenge, and inspire.

Admission Policies
New first-year students must (1) submit a college test score (ACT or SAT) and (2) have either a 2.5 high school GPA or ACT composite or 20 (SAT combined reading and math score of 950) to be admitted to the College of Arts and Sciences. Applicants not meeting these standards will be admitted to the Department of Exploratory Studies in the College of Languages, Literature and Social Sciences.

To be considered for admission to the premed, predent and prevet programs, students will need a minimum high school cumulative GPA of 3.2 and an ACT composite score of 25 (or minimum SAT combined reading
and math score of 1150). Students should also have successfully completed a minimum of three years of high school mathematics (algebra I, algebra II and geometry) and high school chemistry. Applicants not meeting these standards but meeting the Visual and Performing Arts college admission standards will be admitted to the College of Visual and Performing Arts as BA (undecided) majors.

Change of College
Students in good standing (i.e., with a cumulative GPA of 2.0 or higher) who wish to change from another college of The University of Toledo to the College of Visual and Performing Arts should make an appointment with a college Adviser in the College Student Services Office to discuss their transfer and have their academic records reviewed. External transfer course work previously evaluated by other UT colleges will be re-evaluated. All college requirements, including General Education, distributive, major and related requirements, must be fulfilled as specified in the catalog for the year in which the student enters the College of Visual and Performing Arts. Credit restrictions and level requirements for Visual and Performing Arts students will apply. Continuing UT students seeking admission to pre-medical, pre-dental and pre-veterinary programs must have a 3.0 cumulative college GPA and have completed CHEM 1090 or 1230 and MATH 1320 or higher with a B or better.

Admission with Transfer Credit from Another Institution
No more than 94 semester hours of credit earned at other institutions may apply toward a degree in the College of Visual and Performing Arts. Course work from other institutions is accepted at the level at which the course was taught at that institution. Courses transferred from community, junior or technical colleges offering Associate degrees will not count toward the requirement of 32 credits at the 3000-4000 levels. Students with transfer credit are generally expected to fulfill all University and college course requirements for a degree in the College of Visual and Performing Arts as specified in the catalog for the year in which they enter the College of Visual and Performing Arts. In some cases, not all the credits that transfer into The University of Toledo will apply toward a degree in the College of Visual and Performing Arts, e.g., developmental courses and excess credits in the major and in technical subjects. Transfers from other institutions shall take at least 30 semester hours at The University of Toledo, including 12 semester hours of work in their major field and 9 semester hours in their minor field, regardless of the number of hours transferred.

Students transferring to the University of Toledo in Spring 2007 or later, including transfer readmits, must meet minimum GPA requirements in their Visual and Performing Arts majors and minors with both (1) the grades of all courses attempted at UT and (2) in a second calculation, the grades of all courses attempted at all institutions (including UT). The grades of all courses (from all institutions) which are used by those students to satisfy UT Gen Ed requirements must be used in the calculation of the UT Gen Ed GPA.

UT students who attend other institutions as guests or transient students in Fall 2008 or later must also meet minimum GPA requirements in their Visual and Performing Arts majors and minors with (1) the grades of all courses attempted at UT and (2) in a second calculation, the grades of all courses attempted at all institutions (including UT). The grades of all courses (from all institutions) which are used by those students to satisfy UT Gen Ed requirements must be used in the calculation of the UT Gen Ed GPA.

For the purposes of meeting minimum cumulative GPAs in a student's VPA major(s) and/or minor(s) and the UT Gen Ed, the grades of all courses attempted at all institutions will be included in the GPA calculation(s).

Note: Due to technological limitations of UT's current Degree Audit Reporting System, Degree Audit GPA calculations for students who have taken courses at other institutions may not be accurate. Consult a college staff Adviser if you have questions.

Transfer students should note that The University of Toledo will include all course work taken at all institutions of higher education in the calculation to determine if a student will graduate with honors. All college course work ever taken is computed in determining eligibility for graduation with honors, although no student will be awarded a level of honors above that indicated by The University of Toledo cumulative grade point average (GPA). Note: The University of Toledo requires a minimum of 30 semester hours of standard letter graded courses from UT in order to qualify for graduation with honors.
An applicant who has undertaken courses at a regionally accredited college or university and who submits through the Office of Undergraduate Admission for Adult, Transfer and International Students an official transcript listing courses and grades and giving evidence of good standing will be admitted to the College of Visual and Performing Arts, provided the student has maintained a minimum GPA of 2.0 on a 4.0 scale.

Exceptions to this minimum admission requirement are rarely made and require the applicant to demonstrate, in a written petition to the committee on academic standing, that there are special circumstances that warrant waiver of the requirement. Approval of the petition is not automatic, and those students who are admitted by petition will be placed on special probationary status and must meet certain conditions to remain enrolled.

If the college from which the applicant transfers lacks proper accreditation, the student may be denied transfer credit on the basis of the transcript, but may be allowed to obtain credit by passing advanced standing examinations with at least a C grade. Official transcripts of records from all schools previously attended must be on file with the Office of Undergraduate Admission for Adult, Transfer and International Students before the student will be permitted to register.

**A Second Degree at The University of Toledo**

A student earning a first degree at The University of Toledo may earn a second bachelor’s degree in the College of Visual and Performing Arts by taking a minimum of 20 additional semester hours and satisfying all requirements for both degrees. The student must take the additional 20 hours in College of Visual and Performing Arts course work, unless the student’s major department requires course work outside the college to satisfy major or related requirements. An undergraduate with a degree from another institution is considered a transfer student. Such a student is then considered a candidate for a second degree. See requirements for admission with transfer credit from another institution.

**Requirements for Students with an Associate’s Degree**

Students holding an associate of arts or associate of science degree from an accredited college are encouraged to enroll in the College of Visual and Performing Arts and, in many instances, may expect to earn an appropriate baccalaureate upon completion of two years of full-time study. Students with an associate’s degree in a technical program will likely require more time to complete a bachelor’s degree. The following regulations apply:

- Students must complete the equivalent of the specified University Gen Ed and college distributive requirements for a bachelor’s degree.
- In all baccalaureate programs, a minimum of 64 hours must be taken at the 2000 to 4000 levels; of these, a minimum of 32 hours must be taken at the 3000 to 4000 levels in baccalaureate degree - granting colleges. Course work from other institutions is accepted at the level at which the course was taught at that institution.
- Students may enroll in any departmental, interdepartmental or interdisciplinary program for which they meet the admission criteria. All of the usual major and related area requirements must be fulfilled as specified in the catalog for the year in which the student entered the College of Visual and Performing Arts.
- For students with an associate’s degree in a technical program, no more than six additional hours of credit outside the college may apply toward graduation.

**Readmission of Former Arts and Sciences Students**

Students who have withdrawn from the former College of Arts and Sciences or the College of Visual and Performing Arts and The University of Toledo and have not attended any other institution in the interim may be readmitted, provided they were eligible to continue enrollment in the college at the time they discontinued attendance. Such students should readmit at the College Student Services Office. Students who have been suspended from the former College of Arts and Sciences or the College of Visual and Performing Arts must submit a written letter of petition. Students who readmit after more than 12 consecutive months’ absence must comply with existing college requirements at the time of readmission.

**Academic Policies**
Refer to UT Policy website for academic policies that apply to all students.

Academic Advising
Academic advising is a process intended to help students derive as many benefits as possible from their educations. This occurs when Advisers help students develop and reach academic and career goals. While the ultimate responsibility for making personal and educational decisions rests with the student, Advisers assist by helping to identify and assess alternatives and the consequences of decisions. Advising can be much more than selecting courses. The more frequently students arrange to meet with their Advisers, the better their needs can be served. New students, transfer students, students changing colleges, and continuing general studies students are advised in the College of Visual and Performing Arts Student Services Office, University Hall, Room 3000, by college staff Advisers. They provide essential information; help students select courses to meet University Gen Ed and college distributive requirements; suggest courses for the exploration of majors and minors; and help students evaluate academic progress and adjustment to university life. Students with declared majors and/or minors are advised by departmental major or program Advisers, faculty who provide general information as well as more specialized information about majors and minor programs, departmental course offerings, and career and graduate opportunities. They help students select courses for general, major, related, and other requirements. Students in the Honors Program and those seeking more than one major or degree, a minor, or admission to professional school should meet periodically with one or more additional Advisers. A complete list of academic Advisers is available on the college Web site or in the College office.

Student Responsibilities
Students are responsible for correctly selecting courses for their programs of study each semester and for fulfilling all degree requirements. Although Advisers will assist wherever possible, the final responsibility rests with the student. Students are expected to make sure that they are fulfilling all degree requirements, as published in the issue of the catalog of the former College of Arts and Sciences or the College of Visual and Performing Arts under which they entered. Students who have been out of the former College of Arts and Sciences for 12 consecutive months are responsible for the requirements in the University catalog under which they reenter.

Transcripts and Degree Audit Reports
A transcript is a complete chronological list of a student's academic course work (including all courses attempted and grades earned). It does not show how specific courses apply or do not apply to University and college requirements as stipulated in this catalog. For example, developmental, excess technical, non-repeatable and certain other courses are not counted toward minimum credits for degrees, but appear on transcripts. The Degree Audit Report (DAR) details all requirements applicable to a student’s academic program (degree, major, minor) and applies the student’s courses on the transcript (including transfer credit) to those requirements. The DAR should be used to identify requirements remaining when all registered courses are completed. The College of Visual and Performing Arts Student Services Office (UH Room 3000) will provide an unofficial transcript and DAR to a College of Visual and Performing Arts student presenting a picture ID. Students also may view their transcript and DAR through the myUT portal with Student Self-Service.

Declaring or Changing a Major or Minor
To declare a major or minor or change one previously declared, students must fill out a form that is available in the College Student Services Office.

Sequence of Courses
There is no single prescribed sequence of courses, except that all first-year students should take ARS 1000 Orientation, College Composition I and II, and any developmental courses required on the basis of placement testing and/or high school deficiencies. Students should consult the later sections of the catalog devoted to programs of study and course offerings, and they should review their programs with their academic Advisers to ensure they complete courses in the proper sequences. In addition, students should use their Degree Audit Reports to track their progress.
Students majoring in the areas of humanities and social sciences are expected to defer most of their major work until the junior and senior years, except for courses prerequisite to the 3000 level and 4000 level courses in their fields. Outside the major, during the first two years, they should be sure to take those courses in the general requirements that are prerequisite to courses they wish to take as juniors and seniors.

Study Abroad
Students who plan to study abroad must be sure that their proposed course of study is properly accredited. Its academic acceptability should be verified by the college before departure. Students also should ascertain in advance from their Advisers whether the course work will count toward their general requirements, majors, or related areas or only be regarded as elective. Credit for foreign language study is subject to the approval and recommendation of the department of foreign languages. Information about study abroad programs is generally available from Advisers in many college programs and departments and from the Office of Study Abroad.

Transient (Guest) Enrollment at Another Institution
Visual and Performing Arts students must have advance permission both to enroll elsewhere as a guest and to take specific courses. The Transient Student form for this purpose is available in the College Student Services Office and on the college Web site. Students enrolling without permission will be considered transfer readmits upon their return to UT. VPA students enrolled as transients or guests at another institution must submit an official transcript to the UT Office of Admission at the conclusion of the enrolled term. Grades of all courses attempted in the major, minor, and UT Gen Ed will be used in cumulative GPA calculations.

GPA Recalculation for Repeated Courses
The College of Visual and Performing Arts permits a maximum of 12 semester hours or the equivalent of 18 quarter hours of course work to be deleted from the GPA calculation. Students who have had their GPAs recomputed under the Academic Forgiveness Policy are not eligible for grade deletions. Criteria governing GPA recalculation are given in the General Section of this catalog. Students should check with the College Student Services Office for more specific information on this policy. Students may not use repeat courses taken at other institutions to qualify for a GPA recalculation.

Withdrawal Policy (W, IW, DR Grades)
The number of credit hours of W, IW and DR is limited to 22 hours for all undergraduate students in degree programs in the College of Visual and Performing Arts. Once a student has accumulated 22 hours of W, IW or DR, further withdrawals will be counted as F’s in computation of the student’s GPA for purposes of probation or suspension. In addition, students who receive financial aid risk the loss of financial aid if they accumulate excessive hours of W, IW and DR. Students who transfer into the College of Visual and Performing Arts from another college at The University of Toledo will bring with them the number of W’s, IW’s and DR’s accumulated in their previous work. Note: Assignment of the IW and DR grades has been discontinued. A student wanting to be withdrawn from a course must file a petition in the Records Office by the deadline in the term of enrollment.

Academic Probation
A student whose cumulative GPA is less than 2.0 is automatically placed on probation until a 2.0 cumulative GPA is achieved (see Withdrawal Policy above). It is recommended that a student on probation not enroll for more than 12 to 14 credits.

Academic Suspension
Academic suspension means that a student is prohibited from registering at The University of Toledo for a period of at least one semester. Students are subject to academic suspension if their GPA falls below the minimum GPA listed below or if they fail to make sufficient progress toward attainment of the degree. (See Withdrawal Policy.) Students may remove Incompletes while under suspension. A student is subject to academic suspension if the cumulative GPA is less than: 1.0 for 10 to 19 hours attempted; 1.5 for 20 to 29 hours attempted; 1.7 for 30 to 39 hours attempted; 1.8 for 40 to 49 hours attempted; 1.9 for 50 to 59 hours attempted; and 2.0 for 60 or more hours attempted. After accumulating 60 credit hours without suspension, a
student may be suspended if the cumulative GPA falls below 2.0 for two consecutive semesters.

**Trial Readmission Policy**
After the required suspension period, a student may petition for readmission to the College of Visual and Performing Arts Director of Student Services. The petition must be received at least one month before the beginning of the semester in which the student wishes to readmit. If the petition is accepted, the college committee will determine the terms of the conditional registration agreement, under which the student will be permitted to re-enroll. Suspended students who are granted readmission must maintain the designated GPA for each semester thereafter and meet the conditions of their readmission agreement. Students failing to meet these conditions are subject to a one-year suspension.

**Dismissal Policy**
Students who fail to meet the conditions for readmission after their second suspension are subject to dismissal and are not eligible for readmission to the College of Visual and Performing Arts for at least three years. Refer to the General Section of this catalog for information on the Academic Forgiveness Policy.

**Academic Grievance**
A student has the responsibility and right to call to the attention of an instructor any grade that the student believes to be in error or unfair. A student may appeal the decision of the instructor, in order, to the department Chair, the Dean, then to the college appeals committee if the problem is not resolved. If the problem is not resolved at the college level, the student may appeal to the student grievance council. (See also The University of Toledo Student Handbook.) A student must begin the appeals process no later than the end of the semester following the one in which the grievance arose.

**Statement on Academic Dishonesty**
A student found to be academically dishonest by a faculty member may appeal, in order, to the department Chair, the Dean, the college appeals committee and the University student grievance council. The procedures for making an appeal to the student grievance council may be found in The University of Toledo Student Handbook. Refer to the General Section of this catalog for the policy statement on academic dishonesty.

**College Level Examination Program (CLEP)**
The College of Visual and Performing Arts will accept a maximum of 21 semester hours of CLEP through successful completion of the four general examinations. Additional credit may be earned through satisfactory scores on individual subject examinations. Required minimum scores and credits awarded are as follows:

**General Examinations**
- **Humanities:** For a score of 50, a student will receive six hours credit for College of Visual and Performing Arts distributive requirements in the humanities.
- **College mathematics:** For a score of 65, a student will receive three hours credit for MATH 1180.
- **Natural sciences:** For a score of 50, a student will receive six hours credit for College of Visual and Performing Arts distributive requirements in the natural sciences.
- **Social sciences and history:** For a score of 50, a student will receive six hours credit for College of Visual and Performing Arts distributive requirements in the social sciences.

**Subject Examinations**
- **American government:** For a score of 50, a student will receive three hours credit for PSC 1200.
- **Biology:** For a score of 50, a student will receive three hours credit for BIOL 1120.
- **Calculus:** For a score of 65, a student will receive four hours credit for MATH 1850.
- **Chemistry:** For a score of 50, a student will receive eight hours credit for CHEM 1230 and CHEM 1240.
- **College algebra:** For a score of 65, a student will receive three hours credit for MATH 1320.
- **College algebra – Trigonometry:** For a score of 65, a student will receive four hours credit for MATH 1340.
- **French language:** For a score of 50, a student will receive four hours credit for FREN 1500. For a score of 62, a student will receive seven hours credit for FREN 1500 and FREN 2140.
- **German language:** For a score of 50, a student will receive four hours credit for GERM 1500. For a score of
62, a student will receive seven hours credit for GERM 1500 and GERM 2140.

Human growth and development: For a score of 50, a student will receive three hours of credit for PSY 2510.

Introductory psychology: For a score of 50, a student will receive three hours of credit for PSY 1010.

Introductory sociology: For a score of 50, a student will receive three hours credit for SOC 1010.

Principles of macroeconomics: For a score of 50, a student will receive three hours credit for ECON 1150.

Principles of microeconomics: For a score of 50, a student will receive three hours credit for ECON 1200.

Spanish language: For a score of 50, a student will receive four hours credit for SPAN 1500. For a score of 66, a student will receive seven hours of credit for SPAN 1500 and SPAN 2140.

Trigonometry: For a score of 65, a student will receive three hours credit for MATH 1330.

Advanced Placement Program
Refer to the College of Visual and Performing Arts programs of study section for specific information on minimum scores and credits awarded for Advanced Placement examinations administered by the College Board Advanced Placement Program.

Pass/No Credit Option
Refer to the General Section of this catalog for an explanation of the pass/no credit grading option. Refer to programs of study in the College of Visual and Performing Arts section of this catalog for the limitations on pass/no credit grading in effect for different majors. Undecided students, as a general rule, should not elect pass/no credit grading in major-level courses.

Graduation Evaluation Requirement
Two or three semesters before a student intends to graduate, the student and the student’s major Adviser should meet to review the student’s progress toward degree and remaining requirements. Students with more than one major or one or more minors should review progress with an adviser in each major and minor. This process is initiated by the student. The student is also responsible for making sure that any substitutions or exceptions are approved by the major department and forwarded to the College Student Services Office, UH 3000. Detailed instructions on graduation procedures are available at the College Student Services Office and are subject to change in the 2012-2013 academic year.

Field Experience/Internship
Policies and procedures for incorporating field experiences or internships in academic programs vary from major to major. Some majors require a field experience or internship; for other majors, they are optional. Students should seek information from their major departments and obtain advance approval for all field experiences or internships.

Degree Requirements

A. Grade Point Averages
A cumulative grade point average (GPA) reflects all grades earned, including grades of F and grades in repeated courses. Candidates must earn a minimum overall cumulative GPA of C (that is, a 2.0 GPA on a 4.0 scale) for all UT course work. In addition, candidates must earn a minimum cumulative GPA of C in the major, with the grades of all courses attempted at all institutions included in the GPA calculation. Some programs require a higher GPA in the major. Refer to the General Section of this catalog for information on grade deletions and academic forgiveness.

B. Residency Requirement
Students transferring from other institutions must earn at least 30 hours of credit at The University of Toledo; at least 12 of these must be in the major area, and for students pursuing a minor, at least 9 hours must be earned at The University of Toledo. Full-time students must take their last semester, and part-time students their last 12 hours, in residence, unless alternative arrangements have been made in advance with the Dean of the College of Visual and Performing Arts.

C. Credit Hours and Levels
1. Students must complete a minimum of 124 hours of course work that must include the University Gen Ed and college distributive requirements, and either an area of concentration (major) and course work related to the major, or an interdisciplinary program.

2. In all baccalaureate programs, a minimum of 64 hours must be taken at the 2000 to 4000 levels; of these, a minimum of 32 hours must be taken at the 3000 to 4000 levels. (Courses transferred from community, junior or technical colleges offering associate degrees will not count toward the 3000-4000 level requirement.)

3. Students are cautioned to make use of their degree audit and review remaining requirements with their Adviser before every registration in order to make progress toward completion of their requirements in an orderly, timely manner.

4. Insofar as a student can complete the basic courses and the courses required for a chosen major (as outlined in sections E - K below) in fewer than the 124 hours required for a degree, the student must choose elective courses to complete the total of 124 hours, subject to the restrictions outlined below.

D. Credit Restrictions
Total earned hours shown on a student’s transcript may not all be applicable to the minimum 124 credits required for a degree, as follows:

1. Students with entrance deficiencies in mathematics and other students who are required or choose to take developmental course work will need to complete additional hours.

2. No more than four hours of credit in performing ensembles (MUS 2010/3010 - 2190/3190) will apply toward the degree.

3. No courses in typing, shorthand or keyboarding will apply toward the degree.

4. No more than two hours in skill courses in physical education or recreation courses at the 1000 level will apply toward the degree.

5. No more than two hours in Student Leadership Development I and II will apply toward the degree.

6. Duplicate credit – except for courses identified as repeatable courses, students will not receive credit for repeated courses (taking the same course twice), whether taken at The University of Toledo or elsewhere.

7. The college reserves the right to deny credit for other specific courses (including most SKLS courses) and for blanket technical credit not applicable to a student’s specific program.

E. University General Education Requirements
Students earning baccalaureates in all colleges and programs are required to complete between 27 and 30 credit hours of courses that comprise the University General Education Curriculum. Those courses are distributed in the areas of English composition, humanities/fine arts, social sciences, natural sciences and mathematics, and multicultural studies (see the General Section of this catalog for details). Some colleges and programs require courses in these areas above those required to fulfill University Gen Ed requirements. Students should contact their academic department or college office for specific details.

F. Orientation (VPA 1000) - 1 hour
All new first-year students are required to take VPA 1000. The course is optional for transfer students.

G. Visual and Performing Arts Skill Areas Requirements
Students are placed into mathematics courses by ACT scores or placement test. Students are placed into foreign language courses through placement testing.

1. English Composition (University of Toledo Gen Ed and College of Visual and Performing Arts requirement) – 6 hours. Students must pass Composition I and Composition II with a grade of C or better.
   a. Native speakers track (for students for whom English is a first language).
      ENGL 1110 – 3 hours  College Composition I
      ENGL 1130 (or 1140 or 1150) – 3 hours  College Composition II
   b. Nonnative speakers track (for students for whom English is a second language) Students will take an English placement test to determine appropriate level.
      ENGL 1020 – 3 hours  Writing and Grammar for English as a Second Language
      ENGL 1110 – 3 hours  Composition I
      ENGL 1130 (or 1140 or 1150) – 3 hours  Composition II
2. **Mathematics 1180** (UT Gen Ed and College of Visual and Performing Arts requirement) – 3 hours (may replace with any mathematics course greater than MATH 1180).

For students pursuing a BA in Art, Art History, Film, Music, or Theatre (not required for the BM in Music, BFA in Studio Art or the BA in New Media Design Practices):  

3. **Foreign Languages** (College of Visual and Performing Arts requirement) – 0 to 14 hours  
   a. **Option #1 - Complete LANG 2150 or SPED 3700** ...............0-14 hrs  
      Every student is required to demonstrate proficiency in a single foreign language (Arabic, Chinese, French, German, Japanese, Latin or Spanish) through the intermediate (foreign languages 2150) level by successfully completing a foreign language course at this level or by achieving an appropriate score on a proficiency/placement test administered by the department of foreign languages that reflects the equivalent. The College of Visual and Performing Arts also allows completion of SPED 3700 to fulfill this requirement.  
      Students beginning a foreign language should enroll in their chosen language at the elementary 1110 level and will take four semesters of foreign language. Those continuing a foreign language or attempting to demonstrate competency by examination should take a proficiency/placement test. Students with two or more years of French, German or Spanish in high school who place below an intermediate course may enroll in an intensive review course (foreign languages 1500) that covers the material in the first two semesters (foreign languages 1110 and 1120), and then complete the second-year courses (foreign languages 2140 and 2150).

   b. **Option #2** ........................................................................................................6-15 hrs  
      Complete LANG 1120 or 1150 (see placement/testing information above.) (0 - 8)  
      AND  
      Complete one semester in a study abroad program or designated foreign culture courses approved by adviser from list ................. (6 - 9)  
      LANG1080, 1090, 1100, 2190, 3440

H. **Visual and Performing Arts Distributive Requirements**  
Students should consult with their Advisers in selecting courses that will meet distributive requirements. With their Adviser’s approval, students may select higher-level courses for which they have the prerequisites. With careful planning, students will be able to satisfy UT Gen Ed and College of Visual and Performing Arts requirements by taking the minimum required hours. A student may take no more than two courses (or two courses and one lab for natural sciences) under each departmental code in satisfying the general education distributive requirements.

1. **Humanities and Fine Arts** (UT Gen Ed requirement is two courses for six hours; College of Visual and Performing Arts requires 6 hours, depending on student’s major). Students will be required to complete one history course and one literature course. Students may select humanities courses that also will satisfy a UT Gen Ed humanities or multicultural requirement.  
   **Required Courses** (for all majors) – 6 hours  
   English Literature – 3 hours  
   History – 3 hours

2. **Natural Sciences** (UT Gen Ed requirement is two courses for 6 hours; College of Visual and Performing Arts requirement is three courses for a minimum of 9 hours and must include one laboratory course).  

Students will take a minimum of 9 hours of courses in natural sciences and mathematics, in addition to the course taken to meet the mathematics requirement. (Because of The University of Toledo Gen Ed requirements, students must take two courses from two different departments other than mathematics.)  

Students may select courses from astronomy, biology, chemistry, geology, mathematics and physics. Suggested courses with minimal or no prerequisites are as follows: ASTR 1010, 2010, 2020 and 2050; BIOL 1120, 1140, 1150, 1340, 2010 and 2020; CHEM 1100 and 1150; EEES 1010, 1020, 1030, 1050, 1130, 1140,
1150, 1160 and 1170; BUAD 1020; and PHYS 1050, 1300, 1310, 1320, 1330 and 1750. However, higher-level natural sciences courses will satisfy this requirement and may be taken if the student has met the prerequisites.

3. Social Sciences (UT Gen Ed requirement is two courses for six hours; Visual and Performing Arts requirement is three courses for nine hours).

Students will take nine hours of courses in social sciences. Students may select social science courses that also will meet a UT Gen Ed social science requirement and one multicultural requirement. Students may select courses from anthropology, economics, geography, political science, psychology, and sociology. Suggested courses with minimal or no prerequisites are as follows: ANTH 1020, 2020, 2800, and 2900; ECON 1010, 1150 and 1200; GEPL 1010 and 1100; PSC 1200, 1300, 1400 and 1710; PSY 1010; and SOC 1010 and SOC 1750.

I. Writing Across the Curriculum (WAC) Requirement

1. To earn a degree in the College of Visual and Performing Arts, students must pass both Composition I and II with a C or better. (Students jointly enrolled in the Honors College will pass HON 1010 and 1020 with a C or better to meet the Composition I and II requirements.) The College of Visual and Performing Arts recommends that these requirements be met before completing 45 credit hours.

2. Students must pass two writing intensive courses approved by their adviser. Many courses will require completion of Composition I and II (or HON 1010 and HON 1020) as pre-requisites. The College of Visual and Performing Arts recommends that the first of these writing intensive courses be completed within the first 65 hours and the second within the first 90 hours. One of these courses must be taken within the student's major. In consultation with their advisers, students with dual or interdisciplinary majors will meet this requirement by selecting a course within one of their chosen majors.

3. Advisers will monitor students' progress to help them complete these requirements in a timely fashion.

4. Whenever possible, departments should incorporate a significant writing component in upper-division courses.

5. Transfer students from institutions that have required writing intensive courses should have their former institution certify that they have completed a series of writing intensive courses comparable to those required in the College of Visual and Performing Arts. Transfer students who have not taken writing intensive courses must meet the College of Visual and Performing Arts Writing Across the Curriculum requirements.

J. Major Area

Every student must complete either a departmental major or interdisciplinary major. Courses given in other colleges of the University may be credited to the major only with the approval of the Dean of the College of Visual and Performing Arts upon recommendation of the department Chair. Waiver of a required course or the substitution of a course from another department does not necessarily reduce the minimum credits required in the major.

1. Departmental Major

See the complete list of departmental majors under “Degrees Offered” in the College of Visual and Performing Arts section of this catalog.

The minimum number of semester hours a student must complete for a departmental major is prescribed by the department, but rarely exceeds 35 hours. The maximum number of hours a student may elect for the major within the total 124 hours for a Bachelor of Arts degree is 50 hours. For a bachelor of music degree, see the listing under the department of music. For the bachelor of fine arts degree, see the department of art.

A student may have two majors from two different departments provided the requirements of both programs are satisfied. Work in the second major may be accepted as fulfilling the related course requirement upon the approval of the Advisers in both departments. A student cannot use courses from the first major to satisfy the second and vice-versa. See section on “Earning a Second Degree” for statement on requirements when two or more desired major programs are offered as different degrees.
2. **Interdisciplinary Majors** A student completing a departmental major and a second major in an interdisciplinary major cannot use courses from the first major to satisfy the second or vice-versa. See the complete list of interdisciplinary majors under “Degrees Offered” in the College of Visual and Performing Arts section of this catalog.

**K. Related Courses**
Every student who chooses a departmental major also must complete a minimum of 18 hours in courses related to the major. These 18 hours must be in addition to courses taken to fulfill the basic requirements listed above. Each department defines the areas from which courses may be chosen by its majors, and these listings are reflected in the student’s online Degree Audit. Related courses must be chosen from courses acceptable for credit in a University of Toledo major. Generally, these are upper-level courses.

**L. Minors**
Many College of Visual and Performing Arts departments offer minors. Departmental requirements for particular minors are given in later sections of the catalog under Programs of Study. Students wishing to pursue minors should consult with their primary program Advisers and then with an Adviser in the Visual and Performing Arts college office. Not all minors can be added to all degree programs. Courses selected for the minor must be chosen from courses acceptable for credit toward a major in that department. In meeting requirements for some majors, work in the minor may be accepted as fulfilling the 18 hours of related courses, but only with the approval of the student’s major Adviser. Students completing a minor cannot use courses from their minor to satisfy requirements in the major. No more than six hours of courses taken for minor credit may be applied to the total College of Visual and Performing Arts distributive requirements. A minimum GPA of 2.0 is required in the minor. Students must complete a minimum of 21 hours for a minor; at least nine of those hours must be completed at The University of Toledo.

**Premedical, Predental and Preveterinary Program**
Sharon L. Schnarre, Adviser
Students interested in professional medical, dental or veterinary careers may choose to apply for the premedical, predental and preveterinary programs. **Students choosing this option must also complete the requirements for a major in a specific discipline or in an interdisciplinary baccalaureate program.** Because admission to a professional school is very competitive, students need to maintain high GPAs, both cumulative and in the sciences. The premedical/predental Adviser will continually monitor a student's academic performance and make recommendations as to whether this program should be continued. If at any time a student's GPA drops below a 3.0, the student will be dropped from the program, unless extenuating circumstances exist, in which case the student will be placed on a probationary status until the grades improve.

The premedical/predental Adviser will assist the student in determining the entrance requirements of the professional school being considered, since these requirements vary among schools. In general, these professional schools specify for entrance a core set of science courses that include one year (two semesters) each of biology, general chemistry, organic chemistry, physics and mathematics. Most schools recommend that candidates plan a broad course of study leading to either a B.A. or a B.S. degree in any discipline.

**Honors**
Honors in the College of Visual and Performing Arts (CVPA), which is available to its academically talented and highly motivated students, is offered in conjunction with the University of Toledo Honors College. A departmental Honors curriculum is also offered by individual departments within the College of Visual and Performing Arts.

**Student Selection and Admission Criteria**
Admission to the Honors College is competitive and limited to academically talented students. Students entering directly from high school are admitted based on a review of application materials, which include a high school transcript, references, an essay, an extracurricular resume, and ACT or SAT scores. Students with an ACT composite score of 28 or higher (SAT composite of 1260 or higher) and a high school GPA of
3.75 or higher are encouraged to apply. Highly motivated students with an ACT composite of at least 25 (SAT composite of at least 1140) and a minimum high school GPA of 3.5 also are considered for admission to the program. Currently enrolled University of Toledo students and transfer students may apply for admission to the Honors College if they have completed at least 15 but not more than 60 graded semester hours of college work, and earned a minimum GPA of 3.3 (on a 4.0 scale).

Students are admitted to the Honors College on a space-available basis.

Program Requirements

In order to graduate with the Honors College diploma, a student must:

• Complete all requirements for an approved degree program within the CVPA.
• Complete a minimum of 33 semester hours of honors courses. Honors courses are of two kinds – those offered by the Honors College and those offered by various departments and colleges. Of the 33 hours required, the following must be completed by all Honors College students:
  a. Six semester hours of Honors Readings Conference (HON 1010 and HON 1020).
  b. A minimum of three semester hours selected from HON 2020 (Multicultural Literatures: The North American Experience) or HON 2030 (Multicultural Literatures: The Non-European World).
  c. A minimum of six semester hours of two upper-division interdisciplinary seminars offered through the Honors program (HON 4950 and/or 4960).
  d. All of the requirements for departmental honors in their major. This includes the completion of an honors thesis or project supervised by a faculty member in the major department.
• Earn a minimum overall GPA of 3.3.

Note: For a student pursuing more than one major, or an interdepartmental major, the Honors College’s departmental honors requirement may be fulfilled through meeting requirements for one of the majors.

Retention Standards

To remain in good standing in the Honors College, a student must:

• Earn a minimum overall GPA of 3.0 by the end of the first year (typically at least 30 semester hours); 3.1 by the end of the second year (typically at least 60 semester hours); and 3.2 by the end of the third year (typically at least 90 semester hours).
• Make satisfactory progress toward fulfillment of the requirements for a degree with honors in the college.

Departmental Honors

Requirements for departmental honors designations are set by the various departments of the College of Visual and Performing Arts and are described under the departmental entries in this catalog. All departments, however, require successful completion of an honors thesis or project supervised by a faculty member in that department. It is possible for a student to fulfill all departmental requirements and earn the departmental honors citation upon graduation without participating in the Honors College. The reverse is not possible, however, as departmental honors is required to earn the Honors College diploma.

Undergraduate Programs of Study

Degrees Offered

Departmental Majors

Art (B.A. or B.F.A. with concentrations in 2D Studies (drawing, printmaking, painting), 3D Studies (sculpture, ceramics), and New Media Studies (photography, digital arts).
Art history (B.A.) with optional concentration in Art Museum Practices
Film/Video (B.A.)
New Media Design Practices (B.A.)
Music (B.A., B.M. with concentrations in voice, piano, organ, guitar, string, wind and percussion, instrumental jazz, vocal jazz and instrumental and vocal jazz with emphasis in music business and recording arts)
Theatre (B.A. with theatre concentrations in performance, design tech and theatre studies available)

Minors

Art
Art history
Film (film/video, cinema studies)
Music (music theory, music history and literature, jazz, instrumental, vocal, keyboard, music business and recording arts)
Theatre (theatre, history and criticism of drama)

Programs of Study

Department of Art
Christopher Burnett, Chair

Degrees Offered
The Department of Art, located on the Toledo Museum of Art campus, offers courses of study leading to five undergraduate degrees and one graduate degree – the B. A. in Visual Art, the B. A. in New Media Design Practices, the B.F.A. in Studio Art; the B.A. in Art History (with an additional concentration in Art Museum Practices); the B.Ed. in Art Education; and the M.Ed. in Art Education. The Department of Art, housed in the Center for the Visual Arts, the Center for Sculptural Studies and the Grove Place Studios (Ceramics) on the museum campus, features new instructional facilities with state-of-the-art studios and classrooms. With the exception of some introductory courses in art and art history, all instruction takes place at the museum campus, where day and evening courses are regularly scheduled. The museum campus is connected with the Main Campus by regularly scheduled student shuttle buses. Parking at the museum campus is available to students and faculty who have valid UT I.D.s.

Advanced Placement
A. Art History
For entering students who have taken the Advanced Placement (AP) test in art history, the art history program of the department of art will award credit as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Score</th>
<th>Course(s)</th>
<th>Credit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>ARTH 1500</td>
<td>3 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>ARTH 1500, ARTH 2050</td>
<td>6 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>ARTH 1500, ARTH 2050, ARTH 2060</td>
<td>9 hours</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

B. Studio Art
For entering students who have taken the Advanced Placement portfolio exams in studio art, the studio art program of the department of art will award credit as follows:

- Studio Art – Perceptual Drawing
  3, 4 or 5 ART 1080 (3 hours)
- Studio Art – Fundamentals of Surface
  3, 4 or 5 ART 1050 (3 hours)
- Studio Art – Fundamentals of Form
  3, 4 or 5 ART 1060 (3 hours)

Art Education
David Guip, Head, Art Education & graduate studies in art education, undergraduate and graduate adviser. For details on the baccalaureate program in art education, see the College of Education section of this catalog.

Art History
Mysoon Rizk, Head, Art History; Richard Putney, Head, Art Museum Practices concentration
Richard Putney and Mysoon Rizk, undergraduate advisers

Bachelor of Arts Degree in Art History
The bachelor of arts program provides a foundation in the history of art and architecture through introductory course work in the styles, subjects and social history of Western and non-Western art and architecture, and through advanced course work and optional directed study in art, architecture, theory and criticism. The program makes extensive use of the collections and research facilities of the Toledo
Museum of Art. Internships for credit may be arranged with the Toledo Museum of Art and with other local arts organizations.

The Art History program also offers a BA in Art History degree with concentration in Art Museum Practices (AMP) whose focus is on professional standards, practices, and procedures used in contemporary museums of art. In this unique program, students take maximum advantage of their remarkably advantageous relationship with the Toledo Museum of Art, an institution of international stature.

Curriculum in Art History
The curriculum leading to the B.A. in Art History requires a minimum of 33 hours of art history courses and a maximum of 45 hours, which must include the following:

- a. A survey of the history of Western art composed of a sequence of two three-credit hour courses: ARTH 2050 History of Western Art I, and ARTH 2060 History of Western Art II. The courses may be taken in any order. (6 hours)
- b. At least one course in non-Western art (drawn from ARTH 2100 Asian Art, ARTH 2200 Ethnographic Art, ARTH 3250 Topics in Asian Art, ARTH 3270 Topics in Ethnographic Art, ARTH 3300 African Art, or ARTH 3350 Ancient Art of the Americas). (3 hours)
- c. ARTH 2080 Modern Art. (3 hours)
- d. ARTH 2300 Introduction to Architecture. (3 hours)
- e. ARTH 3400 Contemporary Art. (WAC; 3 hours)

Majors with a GPA in the major of at least 3.00 may apply to pursue up to six hours in Independent Study (ARTH 4990), which requires the permission of an art history faculty member who will direct the Independent Study project.

The art history major also must take 18 hours of related courses, which must be chosen from courses acceptable for major credit in studio art, anthropology, classical civilization, literature courses in English or in a foreign or classical language (in addition to the college language requirement), basic courses in a second foreign language, history, music history or literature, philosophy or religion, theater or film history, or in other areas approved by the Adviser.

Honors in Art History
To earn the B.A. degree with honors in art history, the student must fulfill all requirements listed above. In addition, the student must maintain an overall GPA of 3.0 and a GPA of 3.5 in the major. In addition to the major requirement for 33 hours in art history courses, the honors student must complete two, two-credit courses, Senior Thesis I and II (ARTH 4910 and ARTH 4920). The thesis must be sponsored and supervised by a member of the art history faculty and shall be approved in final form by that faculty member.

Concentration in Art Museum Practices (AMP)
Students interested in learning about art museums or pursuing museum-based careers may elect to pursue the Concentration in Art Museum Practices (AMP), whose course work may be part of the minimum 33 credit hours needed for the B.A. in Art History. (Students not majoring in Art History and who qualify may participate in AMP courses, but are not eligible for the concentration.) Completion of the Concentration in Art Museum Practices requires an overall GPA of at least 3.0 and a GPA in the Art History major of 3.20.

The Art Museum Practices Concentration consists of 13 hours in the major (in addition to the required courses for the B.A., for a minimum of 33 hours in Art History) and 3 hours in the related area:

As part of the Art History major a student pursuing the AMP concentration is required to take:

- a. ARTH 3900 Art Museum Practices. (Fall, 3 hours);
- b. ARTH 3950 AMP: [Topic]. (Spring, 3 hours)
- c. ARTH 3960 TMA Exhibit: [Topic]. (Fall, 3 hours)
- d. ARTH 4940 Internship. (3 hours); and
- e. ARTH 4950 AMP Seminar. (Spring, 1 hour)

In the related area, the student pursuing the concentration in Art Museum Practices also is required to take:
f. ART 3950 New Media Practices: Methods, Techniques, and Professional Practice. (Spring, 3 hours, and to be taken in the same semester as ARTH 3950 AMP: [Topic])

Minor in Art History

Students may minor in art history through the declaration of the minor with the College of Visual and Performing Arts and the completion of a minimum of 21 hours of art history courses, which must include the following:

a. At least one course in non-Western art (drawn from ARTH 2100 Asian Art, ARTH 2200 Ethnographic Art, ARTH 3250 Topics in Asian Art, ARTH 3270 Topics in Ethnographic Art, ARTH 3300 African Art, or ARTH 3350 Ancient Art of the Americas). (3 hours); and

b. A two-course survey history of Western art composed of two, three-credit courses – ARTH 2050 History of Western Art I, ARTH 2060 History of Western Art II. The courses may be taken in any order.

The remaining hours for the minor may be selected from any courses offered by the art history program. Minors may elect to pursue up to three hours in Independent Study (ARTH 4990). Independent Study requires the permission of an art history faculty member who will direct the Independent Study project.

Studio Art

Barbara Miner, Head, Studio Art
Chris Burnett, Thomas Lingeman, Barbara Miner, Deborah Orloff, Arturo Rodriguez, and Barry Whittaker, undergraduate advisers.

Bachelor of Arts Degree in Visual Art

The Bachelor of Arts program in visual art provides the student with a solid foundation in art through introductory courses in drawing, design and the history of art, and it offers study in three areas of studio art as well as advanced work in art history. These department offerings are deeply integrated with the general education of the Colleges of Language, Literature and Social Sciences, and Natural Sciences and Mathematics (humanities and sciences requirements and directed electives) with the purpose of using visual art as a special instrument for cognitive growth, knowledge discovery and cultural engagement. The B.A. in Visual Art is a special kind of liberal arts degree based in studio art – students seeking a professional degree should consider the B.F.A. in Studio Art degree program. Though there is no concentration offered, students may choose from 2D studies (drawing, printmaking, painting), 3D studies (sculpture, ceramics), and/or new media studies (photography, digital arts) for their advanced studio coursework.

The curriculum leading to the B.A. in Visual Art requires a minimum of 48 hours of courses in the major, which must include the following:

a. Foundational Art Studies (Basic skills area) – 15 credit hours total
   ART 1050 Fundamentals of Surface (3 hours)
   ART 1060 Fundamentals of Form (3 hours)
   ART 1070 Fundamentals of Digital Media (3 hours)
   ART 1080 Perceptual Drawing (3 hours)
   ART 1090 Explorations in Drawing (3 hours)

b. Core Art Studies – 12 credit hours total
   Guided electives in 2D Core Studies (choose one) (3 hours)
   ART 2100 2D-Life Drawing
   ART 2110 2D-Printmaking
   ART 2300 2D-Painting
   Guided electives in 3D Core Studies (choose one) (3 hours)
   ART 2200 3D-Sculpture
   ART 2210 3D-Ceramics
Guided electives in New Media Core Studies (choose one) (3 hours)
   ART 2010 NM-Digital Print-based Media
   ART 2030 NM-Photography
Core elective (choose one 2D, 3D, or NM course) (3 hours)
c. Advanced Art Studies – 15 credit hours total
   ART 3000/4000 level in 2D, 3D, NM Studies (9 hours)
   ART 2000/4000 level in 2D, 3D, NM Studies (6 hours)
   Note: In certain circumstances, students are permitted to take up to 6 credit hours of 2000 level
courses in order to fulfill core prerequisites to take selected AAS level courses. See the catalog
listing of offerings and prerequisites. The AAS courses provide a consistent framework of
categories within each area: 2D Studies is divided into 2D Methods, 2D Visual Perception and
2D Concepts; 3D Studies is divided into 3D Methods and 3D Concepts; New Media Studies is
divided into NM Imaging, NM Interactivity and NM Time/Motion/Space. Within each of these
area categories, specific course topics and content are offered on a rotational basis and appear
in the catalog using a prefix and descriptive course subtitle. For example, in a given semester,
ART 3100 2D Methods would appear as ART 3100 2D Methods: Screen-printing.
d. Support Courses – 6 credit hours total
   ART 3400 Concepts in Art Studio and Theory (CAST) (3 hours)
   Note: usually taken in the student's fourth semester.
   ART 4410 BA Thesis Project (3 hours)
   Note: a project-based capstone course usually taken during the student's final semester.

In addition to the 48 hours of course work in art, the studio major pursuing the B.A. degree in Visual Art
must take 18 hours of related course work, which must be chosen from courses acceptable for major
credit and which must include at least 15 hours in art history – one non-Western Art History, and
History of Western Art I & II (ARTH 2050 & 2060). The remaining hours* may be selected from courses
offered in art history or from the Visual Studies Broad List.
Total .... 18 credits
   ARTH 2050 History of Western Art I (3 hours)
   ARTH 2060 History of Western Art II (3 hours)
   ARTH (Non-Western) (3 hours)
   ARTH 2080 (Modern) or ARTH 3500 History of Photography (3 hours)
   ARTH 3400, 3600, or 4500 (3 hours)
   *Related course (3 hours)

Note: All Foundation Art Studies courses, 2 Core Art Studies courses, ART 3400 CAST, and either
ARTH 2050 or ARTH 2060 Art History Survey must be taken before the 3000/4000 level. BA Visual Art
students select from the same pool of course offerings as the B.F.A. students, except for the capstone
thesis project. Students pursuing the B.A. degree may not elect the PS/NC option in studio art or art
history courses or in related courses.

Art majors should meet every semester with their adviser.

Bachelor of Arts Degree in New Media Design Practices

The Bachelor of New Media Design Practices (NMDP) program provides a unique degree track,
incorporating the new media curriculum and adding externship and internship components to provide
hands-on experiential and practice learning, in combination with the creative and theoretical new media
course offerings of the department. Students in this program benefit from the following features: (1)
Learning the skills and conceptual aspects of both digital and photographic media as they apply to both
print and interactive design fields; (2) Undertaking an externship component that provides students an
observational, experiential learning opportunity; (3) Undertaking an intensive internship component that
offers students experiential learning opportunities with direct practical application, as through special
projects and opportunities with the Toledo Museum of Art, small businesses, university departments,
and/or regional non-profits; (4) Acquiring a solid foundation for commercial and instructional
preparedness to benefit students’ advanced studies and/or intended career paths.
Components of the BA in New Media Design Practices Major:

Foundational Art Studies (FAS) – 15 credits
The NMDP program will mirror the visual art and studio art programs at the Foundational level in completing 5 FAS courses (15 credit hours total).
ART 1050 Fundamentals in Surface (3 hours)
ART 1060 Fundamentals in Form (3 hours)
ART 1070 Fundamentals in Digital Media (3 hours)
ART 1080 Perceptual Drawing (3 hours)
ART 1090 Explorations in Drawing (3 hours)

New Media Design Practices Core – 12 credits
ART 2010 Core NM – Print-based Media (3 hours)
ART 2020 Core NM – Interactive Media (3 hours)
ART 2030 Core NM – Photography (3 hours)
ART 3400 Concepts in Art, Studio and Theory (3 hours)

Advanced Art Studies (AAS) – 12 credits
Advanced Art Studies provide an ongoing forum for the development of a personal vision and a sustained body of artwork for upper-level art department majors. The B.A. in New Media Design Practices program draws on the same pool of AAS courses as the B.A. in Visual Arts and the B.F.A. program. From the Advanced Art Studies course offerings, students will complete 5 required courses (15 credit hours).
ART 3010 Interactivity: Web-based Art (3 hours)
ART 3000 Imaging: Digital Photography (3 hours)
ART 3000 Imaging: B&W Photography (3 hours)
ART 3000 Imaging: Photographic Studio (3 hours)

Technical and Related Guided Elective Courses – 12 credits
Students seeking the BA in New Media Design Practices will be required to take Technical and Related Guided Electives. CMPT and communications web and desktop publishing courses that emphasize the technical aspects of the web and desktop publishing platforms will satisfy this requirement.
The following courses, or others related to the technical proficiency in computer technologies, can be used towards the Bachelor of Arts in New Media Design Practices major, as determined by the adviser. As technologies advance, these courses and their specific numbers will change; the offerings for the degree will be given to students before registration each term.
Possible Technical Guided Electives, based on current course offerings and applicability to the NMDP degree:
(Credits must be chosen from more than one content area.)
CMPT 1500 Flash Web Animation (3 hours)
CMPT 2030 C Family Programming (3 hours)
CMPT 2320 XML Concepts & Programming (3 hours)
CMPT 2410 Desktop Publishing (3 hours)
CMPT 2420 Advanced Desktop Publishing (3 hours)
CMPT 2620 Web Site Maintenance (3 hours)
*COMM 2000 Mass Communication and Society (3 hours) (University Gen Ed)
COMM 2150 Editing & Graphics (3 hours)
COMM 2630 Visual Communication (3 hours)

Practicum Courses – 11 credits
The final component of the coursework required for Bachelor of Arts in New Media Design Practices will be the 11 credit hour block of practicum courses.
ART 3900 New Media Design Practices Externship (3 hours)
ART 3950 New Media Design Methods Techniques and Professional Practice (3 hours)
ART 4950 New Media Design Practices Intensive (4 hours)
ART 4951 New Media Design Practices Seminar (1 hour)

Art History Related Courses – 18 credits
The BA in New Media Design Practices requires 18 credit hours of related course work, which must be chosen from courses acceptable for major credit and which must include at least 15 hours of Art History, one of which is a non-Western Art History.
ARTH 2050 History of Western Art I or ARTH 2060 History of Western Art II (3 hours)
One course in non-Western Art History (3 hours)
ARTH 2080 (3 hours)
ARTH 3400 or 3500 or 3600 or 4500 (3 hours)
ARTH 3950 AMP Topic (3 hours)

Admissions requirements for the Bachelor of Arts - New Media Design Practices
Students will make application into the BA New Media Design Practices after completing the FAS Studies, the New Media Design Practices Core, ARTH 2050 and ARTH 2060 and 6 credit hours in Technical and Related Studies.
Students must have and maintain a 3.0 GPA in order to participate in the program. There will only be 20 candidates in the program at any given time. All candidates will prepare a visual portfolio and written materials for professional review and acceptance into the program. Two letters of faculty support must accompany the program application. (One must be from an art faculty member.)
All accepted candidates must conduct themselves as professionals and adhere to the Professional Code of Conduct once accepted into the program of study; they will follow the TMA policy guidelines when working in the museum.

Bachelor of Fine Arts Degree in Studio Art
The Bachelor of Fine Arts program, which may be entered through successful application to the entire studio art faculty, provides the student, who is preparing for professional commitment to the field of studio art, with a more intensive educational experience. In distinction from the B.A. program, the B.F.A. curriculum provides the student with a more in-depth experience in the major area of studio concentration, and studio electives.
Students entering the B.F.A. program may choose from the following 3 areas of studio concentration – 2D studies (drawing, printmaking, painting), 3D studies (sculpture, ceramics), new media studies (photography, digital arts).
Students who are interested in admission to the B.F.A. program (and who have fulfilled the requirements indicated below) must apply to the Chair of the B.F.A. Committee. The student should obtain the appropriate application materials from the Chair of the B.F.A. Committee or from the departmental office. Before applying, the student must consult with their adviser about the application process, and subsequently the application form must be signed by the adviser. The student must also meet with the Chair of the B.F.A. committee at least 5 calendar days before the application due date to discuss their draft application materials.
Before applying to the B.F.A. program, a student must have completed or be in the process of completing 30 semester hours of undergraduate study, which must include 15 hours of Foundational Art Studies in studio art – 6 hours of drawing (ART 1080, 1090); 6 hours of design (ART 1050, ART 1060); 3 hours of digital media (ART 1070) – and at least 15 hours of general education requirements and art history (ARTH 2050 or ARTH 2060 and not ARTH 1500). At the time of application, the student must have maintained at least a 3.0 GPA in all courses in studio art and art history. Applications are reviewed every Fall and Spring semester. If the application is denied, the student may reapply the following semester, but only one reapplication is permitted.
In order to insure that students have an adequate period of study as a B.F.A. candidate, each student must spend at least 4 semesters within the B.F.A program enrolled in studio art courses (usually with 18 credit hours remaining in the major) and must pass a minimum of 4 B.F.A. candidate reviews: the initial review, 2 semester progress reviews, and the B.F.A Thesis Exhibition review (note: the
prerequisites for this capstone course and review are 115 credit hours overall; ART 3400; ART 4850; 21 credit hours in Advanced Art Studies). B.F.A. students must present work for review and attend every B.F.A. review while he or she is in the program. Failure to pass the capstone review, or failure to pass 2 consecutive progress reviews, will eliminate the student from the program. Once eliminated from the program, the student may continue studies in the B.A. in Visual Art degree program but may not reapply to the B.F.A program.

The curriculum leading to the B.F.A. in studio art requires a minimum of 63 hours of courses in the major, which must include the following:

a. Foundational Art Studies (Basic skills area) – 15 credit hours total
   ART 1050 Fundamentals of Surface (3 hours)
   ART 1060 Fundamentals of Form (3 hours)
   ART 1070 Fundamentals of Digital Media (3 hours)
   ART 1080 Perceptual Drawing (3 hours)
   ART 1090 Explorations in Drawing (3 hours)

b. Core Art Studies – 15 credit hours total

   **2D Studies concentration:**
   2D Core Studies (all required) (9 hours)
   ART 2110 2D-Printmaking
   ART 2100 2D-Life Drawing
   ART 2300 2D-Painting
   3D Core Studies (choose one) (3 hours)
   ART 2200 3D-Sculpture
   ART 2210 3D-Ceramics
   NM Core Studies (choose one) (3 hours)
   ART 2010 NM-Digital Print-based Media
   ART 2030 NM-Photography

   **3D Studies concentration:**
   2D Core Studies (choose two) (6 hours)
   ART 2110 2D-Printmaking
   ART 2100 2D-Life Drawing
   ART 2300 2D-Painting
   3D Core Studies (all required) (6 hours)
   ART 2200 3D-Sculpture
   ART 2210 3D-Ceramics
   NM Core Studies (choose one) (3 hours)
   ART 2010 NM-Digital Print-based Media
   ART 2030 NM-Photography

   **NM Studies concentration:**
   2D Core Studies (choose one) (3 hours)
   ART 2110 2D-Printmaking
   ART 2100 2D-Life Drawing
   ART 2300 2D-Painting
   3D Core Studies (choose one) (3 hours)
   ART 2200 3D-Sculpture
   ART 2210 3D-Ceramics
   NM Core Studies (all required) (9 hours)
   ART 2010 NM-Digital Print-based Media
   ART 2020 NM-Digital Interactive Media
   ART 2030 NM-Photography

   c. Advanced Art Studies – 24 credit hours total

   Studies in area of concentration – 18 credit hours total
   The AAS courses provide a consistent framework of categories within each area of
concentration: 2D Studies, 3D Studies, and New Media Studies (see listing below). Within each of these areas, specific course topics and content are offered on a rotational basis and appear in the catalog using a prefix and descriptive course subtitle. For example, in a given semester, ART 3100 2D Methods would appear as ART 3100 2D Methods: Screen-printing. Students can retake a given course category to fulfill their AAS credit requirements as long as it is offered with a different topic title.

2D Studies
- ART 3100 & 4100 2D-Methods
- Art 3110 & 4110 2D-Visual Perception
- ART 3120 2D-Concepts

3D Studies
- ART 3200 & 4200 3D-Methods
- ART 3210 & 4210 3D-Concepts

New Media Studies
- ART 3000 & 4000 NM-Imaging
- ART 3010 & 4010 NM-Interactivity
- ART 4020 NM-Time/Motion/Space

Additional studies at ART 2000/4000 level outside the concentration – 6 credit hours total
Note: Students are permitted to take 2000 level courses in circumstances where they need to fulfill core prerequisites in order to take selected AAS level courses. See the catalog listing of offerings and prerequisites.

d. Support Courses – 9 credit hours total
- ART 3400 Concepts in Art Studio and Theory (CAST) (3 hours)
  Note: usually taken in the student's fourth semester.
- ART 4400 BFA Thesis Exhibition (3 hours)
  Note: an exhibition-based capstone course usually taken during the student's final semester.
- ART 4850 Professional Practices (3 hours)
  Note: usually taken in student's junior year.

In addition to the 63 hours of course work in art, the studio major pursuing the B.F.A. degree, in any area of concentration, must take 18 hours of related course work, which must be chosen from courses acceptable for major credit and which must include at least 15 hours in art history – one of which is a non-Western Art History, History of Western Art I and History of Western Art II (ARTH 2050 & 2060). The remaining hours* may be selected from courses offered in art history or from the Visual Studies Broad List.

2D and 3D Studies concentrations – 18 credits total
- ARTH 2050 History of Western Art I (3 hours)
- ARTH 2060 History of Western Art II (3 hours)
- ARTH Non-Western (3 hours)
- ARTH 2080 (Modern) (3 hours)
- ARTH 3400, 3500, 3600, or 4500 (3 hours)
  *Related course (3 hours)

New Media Studies concentration – 18 credits total
- ARTH 2050 History of Western Art I (3 hours)
- ARTH 2060 History of Western Art II (3 hours)
- ARTH Non-Western (3 hours)
- ARTH 3600 History of New Media (3 hours)
- ARTH 3400, 3500 or 4500 (3 hours)
  *Related course (3 hours)

Students pursuing the B.F.A. degree may not elect the PS/NC option in studio art or art history courses or in related courses. Art majors pursuing the B.F.A. degree must meet every semester with their Advisers who are assigned by the B.F.A. committee.
Honors in B.F.A. in Studio Art Degree
Admission to the B.F.A. program qualifies the student for departmental honors in studio art. Honors students must maintain a minimum overall GPA of 3.0 and are subject to annual review by an appropriate committee designated by the studio art faculty.

Honors in B.A. in Visual Art Degree
Qualified juniors and seniors may apply to the Honors Program in studio art. The following are requirements for entrance into the Honors Program in studio art:
A. Admission
   1. 3.5 minimum GPA in studio art
   2. 3.3 minimum cumulative GPA
   3. 6 hours must be completed in the area of concentration, plus 9 hours of Foundational Art Studies
   4. Instructors’ permission (areas of concentration: 2D Studies, 3D Studies, New Media Studies)
B. Requirements
   A student must have completed a minimum of six hours of honors course work in studio art before beginning the thesis project. (Note: This does not include six hours of concentration needed for admission into the Honors Program.) The student must take the BA Thesis Project capstone as an honors course with additional requirements. The designation “honors” on the diploma will be given to students who receive a grade of A on the honors thesis project and maintain a minimum GPA of 3.5 in studio art.

Requirements for a Minor in studio art
The minor in studio art provides a general introduction to the use of tools and materials and an understanding of traditional and experimental media for the production of fine art. The minor in studio art is further designed to enrich the student's life by increasing her/his awareness of the world by developing skills of visual perception and communication. Students electing to minor in studio art must complete 21 hours of course work, including nine hours of Foundational Art Studies (see below), which provide the basic technical and theoretical skills essential for a fundamental understanding of the discipline as well as a rigorous preparation for the advanced/upper division courses.

Foundational Art Studies (choose 3 of 4 courses) – 12 hours
   ART 1050 Fundamentals of Surface (3 hours)
   ART 1060 Fundamentals of Form (3 hours)
   ART 1070 Fundamentals of Digital Media (3 hours)
   ART 1080 Perceptual Drawing (3 hours)

Elective courses: Upon completion of the required foundations courses, students must take 12 hours distributed in any of the following subject areas: 2D studies (drawing, printmaking, painting), 3D studies (sculpture, ceramics), new media studies (photography, digital arts), with no more than nine hours in one studio area. A minimum of six hours must be in Advanced Art Studies courses at the 3000 level and above.

Recommended courses: It is strongly recommended that the following art history survey courses be taken:
   ARTH 2050 or 2060 (3 hours)
   One course in the history of non-Western art (3 hours)
   One additional course in the history of Western art (3 hours)

Students must maintain a minimum GPA of 2.25 for all course work in the minor (in keeping with College of Visual and Performing Arts standards). Candidates for the minor in studio art must have their course work verified and approved by an Adviser in studio art or the Chair of the department prior to making formal application for graduation.

Department of Music
Degrees Offered

The Department of Music is a fully accredited member of the National Association of Schools of Music, and its degree requirements are in accordance with the latest published regulations of that association. Following are the undergraduate degrees offered by the Department of Music:

A. Bachelor of Music:
   - Piano and Organ
   - Voice
   - Strings (violin, viola, cello, double bass, harp)
   - Wind and Percussion
   - Guitar
   - Instrumental Jazz
   - Vocal Jazz
   - Instrumental and Vocal Jazz with an Emphasis in Music Business and Recording Arts

B. Bachelor of Music Education (Multi-age grades K-12, all areas of music education)
   The Bachelor of Music Education degree is offered through the College of Education. For information on the music education degree, please see the College of Education's section in this catalog.

C. Bachelor of Arts in Music
   The Bachelor of Arts in Music degree allows students the opportunity to tailor their degree programs to their specifications by combining other areas of interest with general music studies

Advanced Placement

For a score of 3, 4 or 5 on the Music Theory Advanced Placement exam, the department will award credit for MUS 2200 (3 credits).

Audition

In addition to acceptance into the university, students who wish to major in music or music education must pass an entrance audition. All applicants must meet appropriate minimum standards through this audition before being granted admission to the Department of Music. Music majors and minors are required to demonstrate proficiency in one or more of the following instruments: keyboard (piano, organ), symphonic instruments (strings, woodwinds, brass, percussion), guitar, voice, or harp. This audition is heard by a faculty jury and is closed to all except the area faculty concerned. Students are expected to be prepared to play or sing representative works of acceptable repertoire. A student may be accepted, accepted on provisional status, or denied admission to music degree work based on the entrance audition. Please visit our Web site www.utoledo.edu/cvpa/music and click on “Audition Signup” or call the Department of Music office at 419.530.2448. For audition guidelines, visit www.utoledo.edu/cvpa/music.

Requirements for the Bachelor of Arts Degree

The major of 40 hours in music must be distributed as follows:

a. Performance Laboratory (0 hours)
   MUS 1000 (8 semesters)
   Transfer students will be required to complete a number of semesters proportionate to credits transferred.

b. Concert Attendance (0 hours)
   MUS 1010 (8 semesters)
   Transfer students will be required to complete a number of semesters proportionate to credits
transferred.

c. Music Technology (1 hour)
   MUS 1100

d. Music Theory (16 hours)
   MUS 1610
   MUS 1620
   MUS 2610
   MUS 2620
   (A grade of C or better is required in each course)

e. Music History and Literature (9 hours)
   MUS 2410
   MUS 3410
   MUS 3420
   (A grade of C or better is required in each course)

f. Class Piano (2 hours)
   MUS 1570
   MUS 1580
   MUS 2570, or
   MUS 2580
   (Two hours from any of the above. A grade of C or better is required in each course. Classes
   assigned by diagnostic test.)

g. Applied vocal or instrumental instruction (8 hours)
   MUS 1800
   MUS 2800
   (Each course must be taken twice. A grade of B or better is required in each course.)

h. Each music major must enroll in one of the following ensembles on the major instrument each
   semester of enrollment for 8 hours or more until graduation:
   MUS 3010
   MUS 3020
   MUS 3040
   MUS 3050
   MUS 3090
   MUS 3140
   MUS 3150
   MUS 3160, or
   MUS 3180
   The minimum requirement is an accumulation of eight hours of ensemble credits, but only four
   hours may count toward the 124 hours required for the degree.

Students may elect an additional 10 hours of music courses beyond the required 40 hours of basic
courses for a maximum of 50 hours of music within the 124 hours for the bachelor of arts degree. It is
recommended that these additional courses include additional music history and literature courses and
at least three additional semesters of applied music in the student’s major performing area.

The requirement of 18 hours in related courses must be chosen from major level courses in the other
humanities. Students may elect to present a full or half recital in their senior year.

Requirements for the Bachelor of Music Degree
The Bachelor of Music degree is designed to prepare the student for a professional career in performance.
The student may pursue one of nine concentrations. Students may be admitted to this program only with
the approval of the music faculty, usually determined by a special audition. Before graduation, each
student must be able to demonstrate satisfactorily the ability to perform music on the fourth level of
proficiency for the particular instrument or voice. The requirements for each of the nine bachelor of music degree programs include non-music courses, core music courses and concentration courses.

**Non-Music Courses**
The non-music courses for the bachelor of music degree satisfy university General Education and VPA college requirements. They total 44 hours and are distributed as follows:

a. VPA 1000 Orientation (1 hour)
b. ENGL 1110 and one course chosen from ENGL 1130, ENGL 1140, or ENGL 1150 (6 hours)
c. PSY 1010 and one other non-PSY Gen Ed social science course (6 hours)
d. MATH 1180 and two natural science Gen Ed courses from different disciplines. Students with a concentration in music business and recording arts must take PHYS 1310 as one of the two Gen Ed natural science courses (9 hours)
e. Humanities courses other than music, including one history course and one literature course. Students with a concentration in voice must take at least one semester each of French and German. Students must select courses to meet the university Gen Ed requirement of two courses from different humanities disciplines. (14 hours)
f. Non-music electives, including 3 additional hours of natural science and lab, and 3 additional hours of social science. (8 hours)
g. Students must satisfy the U.S. diversity and non-Western multicultural Gen Ed requirements as part of b, c, e and f above. (6 hours)

**Core Music Courses for Concentrations in Voice, Piano, Organ, Guitar, Strings and Wind and Percussion (66 hours)**

a. Performance Laboratory (0 hours)
   MUS 1000 (eight semesters)
   Transfer students will be required to complete a number of semesters proportionate to credits transferred.
b. Concert Attendance (0 hours)
   MUS 1010 (eight semesters)
   Transfer students will be required to complete a number of semesters proportionate to credits transferred.
c. Music Technology (1 hour)
   MUS 1100
d. Music Theory (22 hours)
   MUS 1610
   MUS 1620
   MUS 2610
   MUS 2620
   MUS 3610
   MUS 4620
   (A grade of C or better is required in MUS 1610, 1620, 2610 and 2620)
e. Music History and Literature (9 hours)
   MUS 2410
   MUS 3410
   MUS 3420
   (A grade of C or better is required in each course)
f. Conducting (2 hours)
   MUS 3500
g. Applied Music on major instrument (30 hours)
   MUS 1800
   MUS 2800
   MUS 3800
MUS 4800
(Each course must be taken twice and a grade of B or better is required in each course)

h. Junior and Senior Recitals (2 hours)
MUS 3810
MUS 4810

Additional requirements for each concentration are indicated below.

**Voice Concentration** – 18 additional hours, for a degree total of 128.

a. Class Piano (4 hours)
   MUS 1570
   MUS 1580
   MUS 2570
   MUS 2580
   (A grade of C or better is required in each course)

b. Performing groups (4 hours)
   Eight semesters chosen from:
   MUS 3140
   MUS 3160
   MUS 3180
   MUS 3020
   (Note: MUS 3020 may only fulfill the requirement for one semester.) Students must enroll in one of these courses each semester they are taking 12 or more hours. Four semesters of MUS 3050:071, 3150, 3170 or 3190. The minimum requirement is an accumulation of 12 hours of ensemble credits, but only four hours may be counted toward the degree

c. MUS 2530, MUS 2540, MUS 3550 and MUS 4420 (8 hours)

d. Music electives chosen from upper-level academic music courses (2 hours)

**Piano and Organ Concentrations** – 18 additional hours for a degree total of 128.

a. Performing groups (4 hours)
   Four semesters chosen from:
   MUS 3140
   MUS 3160
   MUS 3180
   MUS 3020
   (Note: MUS 3020 may only fulfill the requirement for one semester.) Two semesters of MUS 3050:041 or 3050:043. Eight semesters of MUS 3050:044. The distribution of MUS 3050 ensembles indicated here is flexible and may be adjusted to individual needs with the approval of the applied music teacher. The minimum requirement is an accumulation of 14 hours of ensemble credits, but only four hours may be counted toward the degree.

b. MUS 2590, 3580, 3590 and 4450 (9 hours)

c. Music electives chosen from upper-level academic music courses (5 hours)

**String Concentration** – 17 additional hours for a degree total of 127.

a. Class Piano (3 hours)
   MUS 1570
   MUS 1580
   MUS 2570
   MUS 2580
   Appropriate courses (determined by placement test). A grade of C or better is required in each course.
b. Performing groups: Eight semesters of MUS 3090. Students must enroll in MUS 3090 each semester they are taking 12 or more hours. Two semesters of MUS 3140, 3160 or 3180. Four semesters of any choice of small ensembles that includes the student’s major instrument. The minimum requirement is an accumulation of 14 hours of ensemble credits, but only four hours may be counted toward the degree. (4 hours)

c. MUS 1500 and 4410 (5 hours)

d. Music electives, chosen from upper division academic music courses (5 hours)

**Guitar Concentration** – 17 additional hours for a degree total of 127.

a. Class Piano (3 hours)
MUS 1570
MUS 1580
MUS 2570, or
MUS 2580
Appropriate courses (determined by placement test). A grade of C or better is required in each course.

b. Performing groups (4 hours)
Eight semesters of MUS 3050:036
Two semesters of MUS 3050:044, 3050:071 or 3050:137
Two semesters of MUS 3020, 3140, 3160 or 3180
(Note: MUS 3020 may only be used to fulfill the ensemble requirement for one semester.) Students must enroll in MUS 3050:036 or any large ensemble (MUS 3010, 3020, 3040 or 3090) each semester they are taking 12 or more hours. The minimum requirement is an accumulation of 12 hours of ensemble credits, but only four hours may be counted toward degree. (4 hours)

c. MUS 3570 and 4460 (6 hours)

d. Music electives, chosen from upper division academic music courses. (4 hours)

**Wind and Percussion Concentration** – 16 additional hours for a degree total of 126.

a. Class Piano (3 hours)
MUS 1570
MUS 1580
MUS 2570, or
MUS 2580
Appropriate courses (determined by placement test). A grade of C or better is required in each course.

b. Performing groups: Eight semesters chosen from MUS 3010, 3020, 3040 or 3090 with a minimum of 2 semesters of MUS 3010 and/or MUS 3040, and a minimum of two semesters of MUS 3090. (Note: MUS 3020 may only fulfill the requirement for one semester.) Students must enroll in one of these courses each semester they are taking 12 or more hours. Two semesters of MUS 3140, 3160 or 3180. Four semesters of any choice of small ensembles that includes the student’s major instrument. The minimum requirement is an accumulation of 14 hours of ensemble credits, but only four hours may be counted toward degree. (4 hours)

c. Instrumental Music Literature (3 hours)
MUS 4410

d. Pedagogy on major instrument (2 hours)
MUS 1510
MUS 1530, or
MUS 1550

e. Music electives, chosen from upper division academic music courses (4 hours)
Core Music Courses for Instrumental Jazz and Vocal Jazz Concentrations (66 hours)

a. Performance Laboratory (0 hours)
   MUS 1000 (eight semesters)
   Transfer students will be required to complete a number of semesters proportionate to credits transferred.

b. Concert Attendance (0 hours)
   MUS 1010 (eight semesters)
   Transfer students will be required to complete a number of semesters proportionate to credits transferred.

c. Music Technology (1 hour)
   MUS 1100

d. Music Theory (22 hours)
   MUS 1610
   MUS 1620
   MUS 2610
   MUS 2620
   MUS 3650
   MUS 3660
   (A grade of C or better is required in 1610, 1620, 2610 and 2620.)

e. Music History and Literature (9 hours)
   MUS 3410
   MUS 3420
   MUS 3450
   (A grade of C or better is required in 3410 and 3420)

f. Jazz Pedagogy and Conducting (2 hours)
   MUS 3560

g. Applied Music (30 hours)
   Eight hours of Applied Music (classical) and successful completion of two semesters with a grade of B or better in MUS 2800 (classical).
   Eighteen hours of Applied Music (jazz) on the student’s major instrument (or combination of instruments with the consent of the Adviser) and successful completion of two semesters with a grade of B or better in MUS 4800 (jazz).
   The remaining four hours will include MUS 1570 Class Piano (1 hour), MUS 1590 Jazz Class Piano (1 hour), and 2 semesters of MUS 1800:065 Applied Jazz Piano.
   A grade of C or better is required in MUS 1570 and 1590

h. Junior and Senior Recitals (2 hours)
   MUS 3810
   MUS 4810

Additional requirements for each concentration are indicated below.

Instrumental Jazz Concentration – 17 additional hours, for degree total of 127.

a. Performing groups: Eight semesters of MUS 3020 and one semester of MUS 3150, 3140, 3160 or 3180. Students must enroll in one of these courses each semester they are taking 12 or more hours. Four semesters of MUS 3050:137. The minimum requirement is an accumulation of 13 hours of ensemble credits, but only four hours may be counted toward degree. (4 hours)

b. Jazz Improvisation (10 hours)
   MUS 1700
   MUS 2700
   MUS 2710
   MUS 3700
MUS 3710
c. Recording Techniques (2 hours)
MUS 2270
d. Music elective, chosen from upper division academic music courses (1 hour)

**Vocal Jazz Concentration** – 17 additional hours, for a degree total of 127.

a. Performing groups: Eight semesters of MUS 3150. Four semesters of MUS 3020 or MUS 3050:137. Students must enroll in one of these courses each semester they are taking 12 or more hours. The minimum requirement is an accumulation of 12 hours of ensemble credits, but only four hours may be counted toward degree. (4 hours)
b. Jazz Improvisation (10 hours)
MUS 1700
MUS 2700
MUS 2710
MUS 3700
MUS 3710
c. Recording Techniques (2 hours)
MUS 2270
d. Music elective, chosen from upper division academic music courses (1 hour)

**Core Music Courses for Instrumental and Vocal Jazz Concentration with an Emphasis in Music Business and Recording Arts (62 hours)**

a. Performance Laboratory (0 hours)
MUS 1000 (eight semesters)
Transfer students will be required to complete a number of semesters proportionate to credits transferred.
b. Concert Attendance (0 hours)
MUS 1010 (eight semesters)
Transfer students will be required to complete a number of semesters proportionate to credits transferred.
c. Music Technology (1 hour)
MUS 1100
d. Music Theory (14 hours)
MUS 1610
MUS 1620
MUS 3650
MUS 3660
(A grade of C or better is required in 1610 and 1620)
e. Music History and Literature (9 hours)
MUS 3410
MUS 3420
MUS 3450
(A grade of C or better is required in 3410 and 3420)
f. Jazz Pedagogy and Conducting (2 hours)
MUS 3560
g. Applied Music (20 hours)
16 hours of Applied Music (jazz) on the student's major instrument (or combination of instruments with the consent of the Adviser) and successful completion of two semesters with a grade of B or better in MUS 4800 (jazz). The remaining four hours will include MUS 1570 Class Piano (1 hour), MUS 1590 Jazz Class Piano (1 hour), and two semesters of MUS 2800:065 Applied Jazz Piano. A
grade of C or better is required in MUS 1570 and 1590

h. Junior Recital (1 hour)
   MUS 3810

i. Music Business (13 hours)
   MUS 2280
   MUS 3280
   MUS 3290
   MUS 4290 (for six credits)

j. Music electives, chosen from upper division academic music courses. (2 hours)

**Instruments and Vocal Jazz Concentration with an Emphasis in Music Business and Recording Arts** – 18 additional hours, for a degree total of 124 hours.

a. Performing groups: Follow the same requirements for Instrumental Jazz or Vocal Jazz Concentrations above. Only four hours of ensemble may be counted toward degree 4 hours

b. Jazz Improvisation (10 hours)
   MUS 1700
   MUS 2700
   MUS 2710
   MUS 3700
   MUS 3710

c. Recording Techniques (4 hours)
   MUS 2270
   MUS 3270

**Requirements for the Bachelor of Music Education Degree**

For details on the baccalaureate program in music education, see the College of Education portion of this catalog.

**Minor in Music**

Admission to the minor program requires the following:

1. approval of the Department of Music; and
2. an approved placement audition level on an acceptable instrument or voice (interview for music business and recording arts minor).

Students electing to pursue a minor in music choose one of the seven minors outlined below. It is the student's responsibility, in consultation with the student’s major Adviser and the music Adviser, to see that the necessary course work is included in the total number of undergraduate courses taken. Students outside the College of Visual and Performing Arts should ensure that the minor in music is an approved program within their college. Candidates for the minor in music must have their course work verified and approved by the Adviser for the Department of Music prior to making formal application for graduation. This can be done by presenting a transcript to the music Adviser and completing the verification form for the minor in music.

Students must maintain a minimum GPA of 2.0 for all course work completed in the minor.

**Jazz Minor – Total of 22 hours**

- MUS 1000 Performance Laboratory (2 semesters) (0 hours)
- MUS 1010 Concert Attendance (3 semesters) (0 hours)
- MUS 1570 or 1590 or 2570 or 2580 Piano Class (Placement test required. Grade of C or better is required.) (1 hour)
- MUS 1700 Jazz Fundamentals (2 hours)
- MUS 2700 Jazz Improvisation I (2 hours)
MUS 2710 Jazz Improvisation II (2 hours)
MUS 1800 Applied Jazz Music* 2800 (8 hours)
MUS 3020 Jazz Ensembles (4 semesters) 3150 3050: 136, or 3050: 137 (4 hours)
MUS 3450 Jazz History and Literature (3 hours)

Instrumental Minor – Total of 22 hours
MUS 1000 Performance Laboratory (2 semesters) (0 hours)
MUS 1010 Concert Attendance (3 semesters) (0 hours)
MUS 1570 or 1590 or 2570 or 2580 Piano Class (Placement test required. Grade of C or better is required.) (1 hour)
MUS 1610 Music Theory and Ear Training I (A grade of C or better is required.) (4 hours)
MUS 1800 Applied Music* 2800 (8 hours)
MUS 3010 Ensembles (4 semesters) 3040, 3050:36, or 3090 (4 hours)
MUS 2410 Music History and Literature I (A grade of C or better is required.) (3 hours)
MUS electives Major level only, excluding ensembles (2 hours)

Vocal Minor – Total of 22 hours
MUS 1000 Performance Laboratory (2 semesters) (0 hours)
MUS 1010 Concert Attendance (3 semesters) (0 hours)
MUS 1570 or 1580 or 2570 or 2580 Piano Class (Placement test required. Grade of C or better is required.) (1 hour)
MUS 1610 Music Theory and Ear Training I (A grade of C or better is required.) (4 hours)
MUS 1800 Applied Music* 2800 (8 hours)
MUS 3140 Ensembles (4 semesters) 3160 or 3180 (4 hours)
MUS 2410 Music History and Literature I (A grade of C or better is required.) (3 hours)
MUS electives Major level only, excluding ensembles (2 hours)

Keyboard Minor – Total of 22 hours
MUS 1000 Performance Laboratory (2 semesters) (0 hours)
MUS 1010 Concert Attendance (3 semesters) (0 hours)
MUS 1610 Music Theory and Ear Training I (A grade of C or better is required.) (4 hours)
MUS 1800, 2800 Applied Music* (8 hours)
MUS 3010, 3040, Ensembles (4 semesters) 3050:44, 3090, 3140, 3160, or 3180 (4 hours)
MUS 2410 Music History and Literature I (A grade of C or better is required.) (3 hours)
MUS 3580 Functional Techniques (2 hours)
MUS electives Major level only, excluding ensembles (1 hour)

Music Theory Minor – Total of 22 hours
MUS 1000 Performance Laboratory (2 semesters) (0 hours)
MUS 1010 Concert Attendance (3 semesters) (0 hours)
MUS 1570 or 1580 or 2570 or 2580 Piano Class (Placement test required. Grade of C or better is required.) (3 hours)
MUS 1610, 1620, 2610 and 2620 Music Theory and Ear Training I-IV (A grade of C or better is required in each course.) (16 hours)
MUS 2410 Music History and Literature I (A grade of C or better is required.) (3 hours)

Music History and Literature Minor – Total of 22 hours
MUS 1000 Performance Laboratory (2 semesters) (0 hours)
MUS 1010 Concert Attendance (3 semesters) (0 hours)
MUS 1570, 1580, 2570 or 2580 Piano Class (Placement test required. Grade of C or better is required.) (1 hour)
MUS 1610 Music Theory and Ear Training I (A grade of C or better is required.) (4 hours)
MUS 2410, 3410 and 3420 Music History and Literature I-III (A grade of C or better is required in each course.) (9 hours)
MUS 4000 level Music History Class (3 hours)
MUS electives Major level only, excluding ensembles (5 hours)
Music Business and Recording Arts Minor – Total of 25 hours

MUS 1000 Performance Laboratory (one semester taken concurrently with MUS 3270) (0 hours)
MUS 1010 Concert Attendance (3 semesters) (0 hours)
MUS 1570, 1580, 1590, 2570 or 2580 Piano or Jazz Piano Class (Placement test required. Grade of C or better is required.) (1 hour)
MUS 1610 Music Theory and Ear Training I (A grade of C or better is required.) (4 hours)
MUS 2270 Recording Techniques (2 hours)
MUS 2280 Survey of Music Business (3 hours)
MUS 3270 Advanced Recording Techniques (2 hours)
MUS 3280 Concert and Event Production (3 hours)
MUS 3290 Music Industry Practicum (1 hour)
MUS 4290 Music Industry Internship (Internships are available for 2, 3, 4, or 6 hours) (6 hours)
PHYS 1310 Physics of Music and Sound (3 hours)

* At least 6 hours must be in the same instrument or voice.

Honors in Music

All music majors have an opportunity to qualify for a departmental honors citation in music if they maintain a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.0 through the junior year and at least a 3.5 average in 12 hours of work chosen from the following courses: MUS 3450, 3470, 3610, 3630, 3650, 3660, 4410, 4420, 4450, 4460, 4620, 4640, 4690 (this course may be taken only once toward honors credit) and 4980 (this may be an “honors only” section). Students interested in honors recognition should complete an intent (to qualify) form available in the music office at the beginning of their sophomore year. In the senior year, the faculty honors committee will invite qualified students to undertake a special three-hour project (MUS 4990) on a topic approved by the honors in music faculty. Each student will work with an assigned Adviser and present an oral defense of the completed project. Satisfactory work will be rewarded by an honors citation recorded in the student's permanent file and in the proper graduation bulletin.

Department of Theatre and Film

James S. Hill, Chair, Theatre and Film Adviser
Cornel Gabara, Theatre Adviser
Ed Lingan, Theatre Adviser
Holly Hey, Film Adviser
Tammy Kinsey, Film Adviser
Matt Yockey, Film Adviser

Degrees Offered

The department of theatre and film offers baccalaureate programs in both theatre and film/video. In addition, four minors are offered – theatre, film/video, history and criticism of drama, and cinema studies. Certification in drama/theatre for majors in elementary or secondary education is offered through the College of Education. Consult the College of Education and theatre advisers about this certification.

The Bachelor of Arts programs in theatre and film/video are designed to prepare the student for a wide range of career options and/or postgraduate study through a strong liberal arts curriculum. Students may choose a bachelor of arts major in either theatre or film. Theatre majors may pursue additional concentrations in performance, design/technology or theatre studies after completing the basic requirements of 35 hours in the major.

General Guidelines for the Bachelor of Arts

No more than 50 hours in the major courses are allowed for the Bachelor of Arts major. Any hours over 50 will not count toward the degree.

A student majoring in theatre or film may petition to substitute a comparable course or courses for one or
more of the required courses in the major. Such requests should be made in writing to the department Chair and are subject to approval by the department faculty.

The requirement of 18 hours in related courses must be met with courses chosen from a list of approved courses in the student’s Degree Audit. Choose these courses in consultation with the departmental adviser. Related courses must be chosen from courses acceptable for major credit, not courses that were approved for general or distributive requirements at university or college level. The P/NC option is available to theatre and film majors in the areas of the major.

Requirements for the Bachelor of Arts Program in Film and Video

When a FILM course is a prerequisite for another FILM course, a grade of C or better must have been earned in the prerequisite course.

Film/Video

A minimum of 35 hours in film/video to include the following:

Take the following (12 hours):
- FILM 2310 Film I (3 hours)
- FILM 2320 Video I (3 hours)
- FILM 2340 Critical Approaches to Cinema Studies (3 hours)
- FILM 2350 Cinema History (3 hours)

Select 3 hours from:
- FILM 3410 European Cinema (3 hours)
- FILM 3420 Third Cinema (3 hours)

Select 3 hours from:
- FILM 3370 Documentary Film (3 hours)
- FILM 3380 Experimental Film (3 hours)
- FILM 3390 History of Video Art (3 hours)

Select 7 hours from:
- FILM 3310 Film II (4 hours)
- FILM 3320 Video II (4 hours)
- FILM 3350 Screenwriting (3 hours)
- FILM 3360* Production Topic (4 hours)
- FILM 3730 Directing for Camera (3 hours)
- FILM 4320* Film/Video Workshop (4 hours)
- FILM 4350 Screenwriting 2 (3 hours)
- FILM 4940 Internship (3 hours)

Take 10 hours of film electives.

*May be taken more than once

Honors in Film/Video

Qualified juniors and seniors may apply to work for honors in film/video. The following are requirements for entrance into the Honors Program in film/video:

A. Admission:
   1. Minimum GPA of 3.3 in film/video courses;
   2. Minimum cumulative GPA of 3.0; and
   3. Completion of 12 hours in film/video

B. Requirements: A student must have completed nine hours of honors course work in film/video before beginning the thesis project. The honors topic and project are to be developed in close conjunction with an honors faculty Adviser. A student may enroll for the thesis paper in FILM 4950 Honors Thesis for a maximum of six hours of credit. The designation “honors” on the diploma will be given to students who receive a grade of A on the honors thesis and maintain a 3.3 GPA in film/video.
Requirements for the Bachelor of Arts Program in Theatre

A minimum of 35 hours in theatre to include the following:

**Choose 3 hours from:**
- THR 1040 Stage Lighting and Sound (3 hours)
- THR 1050 Stage Costuming (3 hours)

**Take the following:**
- THR 1030 Stagecraft (3 hours)
- *THR 2000 Theatre Practicum (1 hour) (2 hours)
- THR 2200 Perspectives on Theatre (3 hours)
- THR 2610 Acting I (3 hours)
- **THR 2640 Voice and Movement (2 hours)
- THR 3110 World Theatre I (3 hours)
- THR 3120 World Theatre II (3 hours)
- THR 3710 Directing (3 hours)
- THR 4110 Modern American Theatre (3 hours)
- THR 4500 Professional Aspects (2 hours)

Take any additional theatre electives that will reach the required 35 minimum hours for the major.

* Must be taken twice. At least one credit must be taken at UT.
** May be taken more than once

**Concentrations**

Students pursuing a B.A. in theatre also may complete an optional concentration in performance, design/technology or theatre studies by taking an additional 12 hours as follows:

- **Performance:** Take 12 hours from THR 2620, 3610, 3620, 3640, 3650, 4620, 4640 and 4990.
- **Design/technology:** Take 12 hours from THR 3410, 3440, 3480, 4400 and 4990.
- **Theatre studies:** Take 12 hours including special topics in theatre and drama in consultation with the coordinator/Adviser of theatre studies.

**Honors in Theatre**

Qualified juniors and seniors may apply to work for honors in theatre. The following are requirements for entrance into the Honors program in theatre:

A. **Admission**
   1. Minimum GPA of 3.3 in theatre courses;
   2. Minimum cumulative GPA of 3.0; and
   3. Completion of 12 hours in theatre.

B. **Requirements:** A student must have completed a minimum of nine hours of honors course work in theatre before beginning the thesis project. The honors topic and paper are to be developed in close conjunction with an honors faculty Adviser. A student may enroll for the thesis paper in THR 4950 Honors Thesis for a maximum of six hours of credit. The designation “honors” on the diploma will be given to students who receive a grade of A on the honors thesis and maintain a 3.3 GPA in theatre.

**Requirements for the Minors**

A minimum of 21 hours is required for minors in theatre and film, as follows for each minor:

**Minor in Film/Video**

Take the following (12 hours):
- FILM 2310 Film I (3 hours)
- FILM 2320 Video I (3 hours)
- FILM 2340 Critical Approaches to Cinema Studies (3 hours)
FILM 2350 Cinema History (3 hours)

Choose 1 or 2 courses from studies:
FILM 2980*, 3370, 3380, 3390, 3410, 3420, 3980*, 4340, 4360, 4370*.

Choose 1 or 2 courses from production:
FILM 3310, 3320, 3350, 3360*, 3730, 4320*, 4350.

*May be taken more than once.

Minor in Cinema Studies

Take the following (6 hours):
FILM 2340 Critical Approaches to Cinema Studies (3 hours)
FILM 2350 Cinema History (3 hours)

Choose 1 course from:
FILM 3410 European Cinema (3 hours)
FILM 3420 Third Cinema (3 hours)

Choose 1 course from:
FILM 3370 Documentary Film (3 hours)
FILM 3380 Experimental Film (3 hours)
FILM 3390 History of Video Art (3 hours)

Choose 1 course from:
FILM 2310 Film I (3 hours)
FILM 2320 Video I (3 hours)
FILM 3350 Screenwriting (3 hours)

Take 6 hours of film electives.

Minor in Theatre

Choose 6 hours from:
THR 1030 Stagecraft (3 hours)
THR 1040 Stage Lighting and Sound (3 hours)
THR 1050 Stage Costuming (3 hours)

Choose 12 hours from:
THR 2200 Perspectives on Theatre (3 hours)
THR 2610 Acting I (3 hours)
THR 2640 Voice and Movement (2 hours)
THR 3110 World Theatre I (3 hours)
THR 3120 World Theatre II (3 hours)
THR 4110 Modern American Theatre (3 hours)

Take 3 hours of theatre electives.

Minor in History and Criticism of Drama

Take the following (9 hours):
THR 3110 World Theatre I (3 hours)
THR 3120 World Theatre II (3 hours)
ENGL 3810 Shakespeare (3 hours)

Choose 12 hours from the following:
THR 4110 Modern American Theatre (3 hours)
ENGL 4310 British Drama (3 hours)
ENGL 4340 Modern Drama (3 hours)

*THR 4900 Special Topics: Theatre and Drama (3 hours)

*THR 4900 may be taken more than once. Students also may substitute courses in drama in a foreign
language – i.e., in classics, French, Spanish, German, etc. – with the approval of the minor coordinator.

College of Visual and Performing Arts Faculty

Department of Art

Linda Ames-Bell, 1978, Professor  
B.Ed., The University of Toledo; M.F.A., Wayne State University

Christopher Burnett, 2007, Associate Professor and Chair  
B.F.A., Rhode Island School of Design; M.A., M.F.A., University of New Mexico

Debra Davis, 2000, Professor and Dean  
B.A., M.S. Ed., Northern Illinois University; M.F.A., University of Colorado

David H. Guip, 1972, Professor  
B.S., B.F.A., M.Ed., Wayne State University; Ed.D., Ball State University

Thomas Lingeman, 1979, Professor  
B.S., Ball State University; M.F.A., Southern Illinois University of Art

Barbara W. F. Miner, 2000, Associate Professor  

Deborah Orloff, 1994, Professor  
B.F.A., Clark University; M.F.A., Syracuse University

Richard Putney, 1979, Associate Professor  
B.A., M.A., Ph.D., University of Delaware

Mysoon Rizk, 2000, Associate Professor  
B.A., Oberlin College; B. S., A.M., Ph.D., University of Illinois at Urbana - Champaign

Arturo Rodriguez, 2001, Associate Professor  
B.F.A., Kansas City Art Institute; M.F.A., Indiana University – Bloomington

Barry Whittaker, 2011, Assistant Professor  
B.F.A., University of Texas; M.F.A., University of Colorado

Emeritus Faculty

Diana Attie, 1962, Professor  
B.S., M.A., Cleveland Institute of Art; Case Western Reserve University

Duane Bastian, 1971, Professor Emeritus, 1999  
A.B., M.A., Eastern Michigan University; M.Ed., Ph.D., The University of Toledo

Peter Elloian, 1966, Professor Emeritus, 2001  
B.F.A., Cleveland Institute of Art; M.F.A., University of Iowa

Rex Fogt, 1972, Professor  
B.A., Bluffton College; M.F.A., University of Michigan

Marc S. Gerstein, 1980, Professor of Art History  
B.A., Brandeis University; M.A., Ph.D., Harvard University

Lecturers

Seder Burns, 2009, Lecturer  
B.A., University of Michigan; M.ED., M.F.A. Bowling Green State University

James Hightower, 2004, Lecturer  
B.Ed., The University of Toledo; M. Ed., University of Toledo

Benjamin Pond, 2011, Lecturer  
B.F.A., University of Buffalo; M.F.A., Indiana University

Karen Roderick-Lingeman, 2003 Lecturer  
B. Ed., The University of Toledo; M.F.A, University of North Dakota

Department of Music

Michael Boyd, 1987, Professor
B.M., Wisconsin Conservatory of Music; M.M., D.M.A., Eastman School of Music

**Timothy D. Brakel**, 2000, Associate Professor and Chair
B.S., Jacksonville State University; M.S., Indiana State University; D.M.E., Indiana University

**Jon Hendricks**, 2000, Distinguished University Professor
D.P.A. (Hon.), The University of Toledo

**Lee Heritage**, 1993, Associate Professor
B.M., Shenandoah University; M.M., University of Wisconsin; D.M.A., University of Illinois

**Stephen W. Hodge**, 1989, Professor
B.M.E., M.M.E., Wichita State University; D.M.A., University of Colorado

**David N. Jex**, 1983, Professor
B.M., The University of Toledo; M.M., Bowling Green State University; D.M.A., Cleveland Institute of Music/Case Western Reserve University

**Erik Johanson**, 1993, Associate Professor
B.A., Augustana College; M.M., University of Cincinnati

**Raymond C. Marchionni**, 2001, Professor
B.M., M.M., University of Wisconsin; D.M.A., North Texas State University

**Gunnar Mossblad**, 2002, Professor
B.M., M.M., University of North Texas

**Olman Piedra**, 2011, Assistant Professor
B.M., Baylor University; M.M.P., M.M., University of Michigan

**Denise Ritter-Bernardini**, 2011, Assistant Professor
B.S., East Central University; M.M., Texas Christian University; D.M.A., University of Oklahoma

**Pamela Stover**, 2011, Assistant Professor
B.M., Iowa State University; M.A., University of Iowa; Ph.D., Indiana University

**Jason Stumbo**, 2005, Associate Professor
B.S., M.M., University of Tennessee; Ph.D., University of Missouri

**Tad Weed**, 2011 Assistant Professor
B.M., Grove School of Music; M.M., Grove School of Music

**Emeritus Faculty**

**Virginia A. Chambers**, 1975, Professor Emeritus, 1992
B.M., University of Louisville; N.M., Eastman School of Music; Ph.D., University of Michigan

B.A., M.A., Ph.D., State University of Iowa

**Thomas D. East**, 1971, Professor Emeritus, 1992
B.A., University of Northern Colorado; M.M., Indiana University

B.M.E., Alverno College; M.M., University of Wisconsin

**James L. Mason**, 1969, Professor Emeritus, 1992
B.S., M.A., Wayne State University

**Frances A. Renzi**, 1973, Professor Emeritus, 1999
B.M., North Texas State University; M.S., Juilliard School of Music

**Barbara A. Rondelli Perry**, 1975, Professor
B.M., Kansas State College of Pittsburg; M.M., Pittsburg State University; L.R.A.M., Royal Academy of Music, London

**Bernard R. Sanchez**, 1965, Professor Emeritus, 1993
B.M.E., M.M., University of Louisville

**Richard M. Webster**, 1965, Professor Emeritus, 1993
B.A., University of Washington; M.M., Eastman School of Music

**Arthur S. Winsor Jr.**, 1958, Professor Emeritus, 1992
B.S., M.A., University of North Carolina; Ph.D., University of Michigan

**Lecturers**

**Robert Ballinger**, 2002, Associate Lecturer
B.M., University of Toledo; M.M., Northwestern University

**Norman Damschroder**, 2002, Associate Lecturer
B.M., University of Toledo; M.M., Bowling Green State University

**David C. Mariasy**, 1982, Senior Lecturer
B.A., The University of Toledo; M.M., Bowling Green State University

**Jay Weik**, 2010, Lecturer
B.M., Berklee College of Music; M.M., New England Conservatory of Music

Department of Theatre and Film

**Irene Alby**, 2006, Associate Lecturer
B.F.A., Concordia University; M.F.A., Columbia University

**Cornel Gabara**, 2006, Assistant Professor
B.F.A., Concordia University; M.F.A., Columbia University

**Holly Hey**, 2006, Assistant Professor
B.F.A., Ohio University; M.F.A., School of the Art Institute of Chicago

**James S. Hill**, 1980, Professor and Chair
B.A., M.A., Adams State College; M.F.A., University of Arizona

**Tammy A. Kinsey**, 2000, Associate Professor
B.A., Virginia Tech; M.F.A., Virginia Commonwealth University

**Edmund Lingan**, 2007, Assistant Professor
B.F.A., Texas State University; Ph.D., City University of New York

**Holly Monsos**, 1992, Professor and Associate Dean
B.A., Michigan State University; M.F.A., University of Montana

**Daniel Thobias**, 2012, Assistant Professor
B.F.A., University of California, Berkley; M.F.A., North Carolina School of Arts

**Matt Yockey**, 2010, Assistant Professor
B.A., Indiana University; M.A., Ohio University; Ph.D., Indiana University

Emeritus Faculty

**Bernard A. Coyne**, 1964, Professor Emeritus, 1985
B.A., Villanova University; M.F.A., Catholic University of America; Ph.D., Tulane University

**William R. Smith**, 1972, Professor Emeritus, 1992
B.S.E., Indiana University; M.F.A., University of Wisconsin

B.A., Bowling Green State University; Certificate, Sorbonne University of Paris; M.A., Bowling Green State University

**Daniel J. Watermeier**, 1984, Professor Emeritus
B.A., University of Tennessee; M.A., University of Maryland; Ph.D., University of Illinois

**Charles E. Williams**, 1984, Associate Professor Emeritus, 2002
B.A., Texas Christian University; M.A., Stanford University