Name of Policy: Minimizing Large Volume Blood UTOLEDO **Draws Policy Number**: 3364-107-319 **Effective date:** 01/04/2025 **Approving Officer**: Medical Director, Clinical Pathology Original effective date: 01/12/2009 **Responsible Agent**: Director, Clinical Pathology Administrative Director, Lab **Scope**: Pathology Laboratory University of Toledo Medical Center Key words: Blood draw consequences, low volume vacutainers, Intensive Care Unit (ICU) patients, combining orders, utilization review. New policy proposal Minor/technical revision of existing policy

(A) Policy statement

Major revision of existing policy

Laboratory will take steps to reduce unnecessary large volume blood draws whenever possible.

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Reaffirmation of existing policy

(B) Purpose of policy

Blood losses from phlebotomy may be a cause of anemia and increase transfusion needs. Other consequences include greater risk of complications during collection for health care workers and patients, increased amounts of hazardous waste, and greater cost.

(C) Procedure

- 1. Laboratory has evaluated and uses low volume draw vacutainer tubes. These tubes range from 1.8 ml 5.0 ml.
- 2. Patients in the Intensive Care Units use low volume blue and lavender top tubes unless volume of blood needed for testing is prohibitive.
- 3. Phlebotomy staff review and combine orders on all inpatients whenever possible.
- 4. Laboratory Information System has programming in place to cancel duplicate orders as established by the medical director.
- 5. Laboratory utilization is reviewed on a consistent basis and actions are taken as necessary.

Approved by:

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Name: Amira Gohara, M.D.
Title: Medical Director, Clinical

Pathology

1/10/2025

Date

Review/Revision Completed by:

Joshua Otiso, Administrative Director, Lab **Policies Superseded by This Policy:**

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Initial effective date: 01/12/2009

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Next review date: 01/04/2027