

MLA Format: Citations: Electronic and Print Sources

*All samples shown below are single-spaced to conserve room

Electronic Sources

Article in an online scholarly journal that is also published in print:

Robertson, Claire C. "Age, Gender, and Knowledge Revolutions in Africa and the United States." *Journal of Women's History* 12.4 (2000): 174-183. Web. 6 Aug. 2008.

Article in an online scholarly journal, published only online:

Cook, Christopher R. "A Question of Intervention: American Policymaking in Sierra Leone and the Power of Institutional Agenda Setting." *African Studies Quarterly: The Online Journal for African Studies* 10.1 (2008): n. pag. Web. 25 Aug. 2008.

Article from a library database or personal subscription service:

Vagts, Detlev F. "Military Commissions: A Concise History." *The American Journal of International Law* 101.1 (2007): 35-48. *JSTOR*. Web. 6 Aug. 2008.

Article in an online version of a print magazine or periodical:

Glanz, James, and Campbell Robertson. "As Iraq Surplus Rises, Little Goes Into Rebuilding." *New York Times*. New York Times, 5 Aug. 2008. Web. 7 Aug. 2008.

Professional or personal Web site:

Silva Rhetoricae. "Ethos." *Silva Rhetoricae: The Forest of Rhetoric*. Brigham Young University. 26 Feb. 2007. Web. 12 May 2009.

United States Marine Corps. *Marines.mil*. Marine Corps Division of Public Affairs. 2009. Web. 12 May 2009.

Weblog ("blog") posting:

Scott, Amanda. "Message from Barack: Our Message of Change." *My.barackobama.com: Obama HQ Blog*. Obama Biden, 25 Aug. 2008. Web. 25 Aug. 2008.

Posting to a news group or ListServ:

Downs, Doug. "Written-Language Disorder, Doctor's Orders." *Writing Program Administration*. Arizona State University, 12 May 2009. Web. 15 May 2009.

Online video or audio file: NOTE: mention the form (audio or video) within your paper.

"The Candidates React: Mike Huckabee." *Washingtonpost.com*. Washington Post, 8 Jan. 2008. Web. 19 Jan. 2008.

E-mail communication:

Riddle, Prentiss. "Re: Ballor." Message to Victor Rangel-Ribeiro. 6 Aug. 2006. E-mail.

Online government publication (except the *Congressional Record*):

United States. Office of the Special Inspector General for Iraq Construction. *Commander's Emergency Response Program in Iraq Funds Many Large-Scale Projects*. 2008. Web. 21 Aug. 2008.

Online map:

"Costa Rica – Maps." *CentralAmerica.com*. CentralAmerica.com, Inc., 2008. Web. 21 Aug. 2008.

Online Graphic: NOTE: Base the form of your citation on the most appropriate citation model. If the source exists only online, cite as part of a Web site.

United States. Department of Education. "Number of Private Schools, By Religious Orientation and Community Type: 1989-90 Through 2005-06." *Private School Universe Survey (PSS)*. Institute of Education Sciences National Center for Education Statistics, 2006. Web. 27 Aug. 2008.

Print Sources

Book:

Follett, Ken. *The Pillars of the Earth*. New York: Penguin, 2007. Print.

Pamphlet:

Multimedia Teaching and Learning Center. El Paso, Texas: University of Texas at El Paso, n.d. Print.

Print Journal Article:

Clark, Alice L., and George H. Dalrymple. "\$7.8 Billion for Everglades Restoration: Why Do Environmentalists Look So Worried?" *Population and Environment* 24.6 (2003): 541-569. Print.

Government publication:

United States. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. *H1N1 Flu (Swine Flu) Infections Alert for Institutions of Higher Education*. Washington: GPO, 2009. Print.

Newspaper:

Hansell, Saul. "Wireless Start-Up Fails to Get Financing." *New York Times*. 9 Jan. 2008: C3. Print.

Film, Videotape, or DVD:

Crash. Dir. Paul Haggis. Perf. Karina Arroyave, Dato Bakhtadze, and Sandra Bullock. Bull's Eye Entertainment, 2004. DVD.

A Work in an Anthology:

Hurston, Zora Neale. "Sweat." *Literature and Its Writers: An Introduction to Fiction, Poetry, and Drama*. Eds. Ann Charters and Samuel Charters. 2nd ed. Boston: Bedford/St. Martin's, 2001. 351-360. Print.

Print map or chart:

"Timeline of World History." Chart. *A Writer's Resource: A Handbook for Writing and Research*. 2nd ed. By Elaine P. Maimon, Janice H. Peritz and Kathleen Blake Yancey. New York: McGraw-Hill, 2009. FR-1-FR-16. Print.