

Contents

List of Maps	vii
Acknowledgements	ix
Preface	xi
Béla K. Király	
Introduction	1
1. Origins and Scope of the Refugee Problem	8
2. Military Occupation of Hungary's Minority Areas and Its Impact on the Local Hungarian Population, November 1918–August 1919	15
Serbian Occupation of the Southern Counties	18
Occupation of Northern Hungary	22
Occupation of Transylvania and Eastern Hungary	29
3. Uprooting of the Hungarian Administration and Educational System in the Successor States	40
Educational Reforms in the Successor States	49
4. Effects of the Land Reforms in the Successor States	55
5. Radicalization of the Refugees: Crisis in the Hungarian Noble Identity	67
Evolution of Noble Identity and Attitudes	68
Noble Mentality	73
Crisis and Radicalization of the Nobility	75
6. Refugee Participation in the Revolution and Counterrevolution, October 1918–August 1919	83
7. Counterrevolutionary Movements in Austria and Szeged	104
Counterrevolution in Szeged	112
The Establishment of the National Army	124
8. The Struggle for Power and the White Terror	132
9. Political Assimilation of the Refugees and the Triumph of Horthy	153
10. Economic and Social Assimilation of the Refugees	176
Notes	196

Hungarian Mass Organizations and Political Parties	227
Gazetteer	229
Biographical Index	232
List of Books Published in Brooklyn College Studies on Society in Change	242
Index	246