## **Jovian Worlds**

## **Grades 4-12**

### Live interactive program

#### **OHIO Standards**

Earth & Space Sciences (unless otherwise marked)

Rating Scale	Grade Level	Benchmark	Indicator
1 (main topic)	5	A	2. Explain that the Earth is one of several planets to orbit the Sun, and that the Moon orbits Earth.
2 (covered in detail)	8	A	4. Describe the effect that asteroids or meteoroids have when moving through space and sometimes entering planetary atmospheres (e.g. shooting stars).
2 (covered in detail)	5	A	1. Describe how night and day are caused by the Earth's rotation.
3 (briefly discussed)	5	A	4. Explain that stars are like the Sun, some being smaller and some larger but so far away they look like points of light.
3 (briefly discussed)	8	A	2. Explain that gravitational force is the dominant force determining motions in the Solar System, and in particular, keeps the planets in orbit around the Sun.
3 (briefly discussed)	8	A	3. Compare the orbits and composition of comets and asteroids with that of Earth.
3 (briefly discussed)	8	В	5. Explain that the universe consists of billions of galaxies that are classified by shape.
3	9	A	3. Explain that gravitational forces

(briefly discussed)	govern the characteristics and
	movement patterns of the planets,
	comets, and asteroids in the Solar
	System.

#### <u>3-5</u>

Benchmark A: Explain the characteristics, cycles, and pattersn involving Earth and its place in the Solar System.

#### 6-8

Benchmark A: Describe how the positions and motions of the objects in the universe cause predictable and cyclic events.

Benchmark B: Explain that the universe is composed of vast amounts of matter, most of which is at incomprehensible distances, and held together by a gravitational force. Describe how the universe is studied by the use of equipment such as telescopes, probes, satellites, and spacecraft.

#### 9-10

Benchmark A: Explain how evidence from stars and other celestial objects provide information about the processes that cause changes in the composition and scale of the physical universe.

#### **MICHIGAN Standards**

Standard V.4 Solar System, Galaxy, and Universe (ES)

Rating Scale	S.C.# (Strand)	S.C.# Grade Level	Indicator
1 (main topic)	1	Middle School	1. Compare the Earth to other planets and moons in terms of supporting life.
1 (main topic)	2	Middle School	2. Describe, compare, and explain the motions of Solar System objects.
2 (covered in detail)	2	High School	2. Describe the position and motion of our Solar System in our galaxy, and the overall scale, structure, and age of the universe.
3	2	Middle	3. Describe and explain common

(briefly discussed)		School	observations of the night sky.
3 (briefly discussed)	1	High School	1. Compare our Sun to other stars.

**Standard component #1:** All students will compare and contrast our planet and Sun to other planets and star systems.

<u>Standard component #1:</u> All students will describe and explain how objects in our Solar System move.

#### **TOLEDO DIOCESE Guidelines**

Earth & Space Sciences (unless otherwise marked)

Rating Scale	L.O.	Grade Level	Indicator
1 (main topic)	1	5	Know that the Solar System is composed of the Sun, planets, moon, asteroids, comets, and meteors.
2 (covered in detail)	1	5	Investigate and observe constellations, and explore legends associated with them.
3 (briefly discussed)	1	5	Examine the Earth's rotation and revolution.

# Grade 5 <u>Learning Objective 1:</u> Understands the composition and structure of the universe, and the Earth's place in it.