A) Policy Statement
UTMC will provide services to elicit effective communication with patients and others, as needed, who are deaf, hard of hearing, blind, visually impaired, and/or have limited English proficiency. These services are provided free of charge to the patients while obtaining care at UTMC.

B) Purpose of Policy
To promote effective communication that can enhance the quality of patient care.

C) Procedure
1. Interpretation of medical and surgical information should only be provided by individuals who are qualified interpreters. This includes contracted outside services that have trained and qualified interpreters for the use of foreign language, sign language, and tactile signing, to translate and interpret in a healthcare setting.
   a. Family members or significant others are not qualified interpreters and should not be used as such. A family member or significant other may interpret basic demographic/social information and may interpret medical or surgical information only if the patient/surrogate declines the services of a professional (qualified) interpreter. Minor children should never be used as interpreters.
   b. To access an interpreter for language interpretation, utilize the computerized remote video interpreter system. Identify the closest equipment available within the hospital or call Nursing Administration at Ext. 5003 to arrange for use.
      1. Have all pertinent information available, as well as required healthcare personnel and patient, before turning on the computerized remote video interpreter system. This includes patient name, medical record number, language needed to be provided by a qualified interpreter.

2. Professional Interpretive Services:
   a. Situations where professional (qualified) language interpreters are important to assure thorough and accurate communication include, but are not limited to:
      1. To ensure an accurate assessment;
      2. Taking histories;
      3. Explaining medical and surgical procedures, medications and possible side effects;
      4. Psychiatric evaluation and treatment;
      5. Obtaining informed consent;
      6. Explaining legal rights (living wills or powers of attorney or their availability) and financial obligations;
      7. Discharge planning; and
      8. Health education programs.

3. Healthcare Team:
a. It is the responsibility of each member of the healthcare team to recognize a patient's need for interpretive services and initiate the process for obtaining and providing interpretive services, as specified in this policy.

b. It is the responsibility of the healthcare professional assigned to the patient when interpretive services are provided or refused to document the following in the patient’s medical record:
   1. Need for interpretation;
   2. Patient’s primary language;
   3. Revision of the plan of care, incorporating the need for interpretation;
   4. Date and time of patient/surrogate’s refusal of interpreter services and decision to rely on family members or significant others;
   5. Date and time of interpretation and identify of interpreter;
   6. Subject matter or content of the discussion, as reported by interpreter; and
   7. Verification of patients' understanding, as reported by the interpreter.

4. Additional Aides for Communication:
   a. Communication boards with pictures.
   b. Magnifiers for the visually impaired.
   c. Assistive listening devices: Battery operated device which enhance the human voice – for loan through Pastoral Care Department at Ext. 3851.

5. Communication with Individuals Who Are Blind or Visually Impaired:
   a. Documentation information needs to be presented in an electronic format that can be enlarged on the screen or read by text to speech software such as a screen reader or can be connected to a refreshable braille display.
   b. If information is handwritten or electronic version is not available, a member of the health care team must enlarge the documents and/or read the information to the individual or provide the documents in braille.

Approved by:

Daniel Barbee, RN, BSN, MBA 29 June 2016
Interim Chief Executive Officer - UTMC

Review:
Revision completed by: Greg Shannon, MSN, RN

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Policies Superseded by This Policy: 7-50-06 - Accommodations for Patients Who Are Sensory Impaired and/or Who Have Limited English-Proficiency