

**APA Format: Citations: Electronic and Print Sources**

\*All samples shown below are single-spaced to conserve room

***Electronic Sources*****Online Journal Articles:**

*With Digital Object Identifier (DOI):*

Gulicovski, J., Cerovic, L., Milonjic, S., & Popovic, I. (2008). Adsorption of itaconic acid from aqueous solutions onto alumina. *Journal of the Serbian Chemistry Society*, 73, 835-843. doi: 10.2298/JSC080983P

*Without DOI and from a database/web location:*

Thurlow, C., & McKay, S. (2003). Profiling “new” communication technologies in adolescence. *Journal of Language and Social Psychology*, 22, 94-103. Retrieved from <http://jls.sagepub.com/>

**Web Documents:**

Amnesty International USA. (2008). *Amnesty International expresses relief over pardons for 3 prisoners in Sudan*. Retrieved from <http://www.amnestyusa.org/document.php?lang=e&id=ENGUSA20080102001>

Mims, F. (2009). *Scientific research, books, articles, columns, lectures and photographs*. Retrieved from <http://www.forrestmims.org/>

*Recognizing the symptoms of depression*. (2007). Retrieved from WebMD website: <http://www.webmd.com/depression/recognizing-depression-symptoms/default.htm>

**An article in an online newspaper:**

McGary, M. L. (2008, January 8). On balance: Soccer mom. *The Washington Post*. Retrieved from <http://www.washingtonpost.com>

**Note:** Use the webpage URL when the article is permanently archived and can be accessed through the URL. Otherwise, use the URL for the newspaper’s main website

**Online government document (except the Congressional Record):**

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2009). *H1N1Flu (Swine Flu)* (Report No. 0504-W-13). Retrieved from <http://purl.access.gpo.gov/GPO/LPS112251>

**Online report from non-governmental organization:**

America’s Development Foundation. (2007). *Community revitalization through democratic action: Final report* (Researched Report No. 169-A-00-01-00124-00). Retrieved from <http://www.adfusa.org/section/documents>

**Online reference work:**

Antonelli, G. (2006). Non-monotonic logic. In E. N. Zalta (Ed.), *The Stanford encyclopedia of philosophy* (Winter 2008 ed.). Retrieved from <http://plato.stanford.edu/cgi-bin/encyclopedia/archinfo.cgi>

**Post to a newsgroup or blog:**

Lire, M. (2008, August 11). Statement on the crisis in Georgia [Web log post]. Retrieved from <http://www.johnmccain.com/Blog/Read.aspx?guid=2b9dd388-03ad-4a08-aae8-36c175d45700>

**Electronic version of print book without DOI:**

Austin, J. (1917). *Pride and prejudice* [HTML version]. Retrieved from <http://www.bartleby.com/>

Based on the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, Sixth Edition, 2010 and adapted from materials produced by Saginaw Valley State University

Revised January 2014

## *Print Sources*

**Book:**

Porth, C. (2005). *Pathophysiology: Concepts of altered health states*. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott, Williams and Wilkins.

**Journal article:**

Gupta, A. K., & Govindajaran, V. (2000). Managing global expansion: A conceptual framework. *Business Horizons*, 43(2), 45-54.

**Government publication:**

United States Nuclear Regulatory Commission. (2002). *Standard plan for the review of a reclamation plan for mill tailings sites under Title II of the Uranium Mill Tailings Radiation Control Act*. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.

**Newspaper article:**

French, H. W., & Wong, E. (2008, May 16). In departure, China invites outside help. *The New York Times*, p. A1.

**Article or chapter in an edited book:**

Enslin, P., & Pendlebury, S. (2002). Representation, identification and trust: Towards an ethics of educational research. In M. McNamee & D. Bridges (Eds.), *The ethics of educational research* (pp. 361-370). Oxford, England: Blackwell Publishing.

**DVD:**

Horberg, W., Parkes, W. (Producers), & Forster, M. (Director). (2007). *The kite runner* [DVD]. United States: Dreamworks Video.

**Unsigned entry in a reference book:**

Acoustic. (1989). In J. Simpson (Ed.), *The Oxford English dictionary* (2nd ed., p. 112). New York, NY: Oxford University Press.

**Review of a book:**

Felten, P. (2002). Taking Haiti seriously [Review of the book *Taking Haiti: Military occupation and the culture of U.S. imperialism, 1915-1940* by M. Renda]. *Reviews in American History*, 30, 471-476.