

Undergraduate Courses in History Offered at The University of Toledo

HIST 1010 EUROPE TO 1600

[3 hours] A survey of Western Europe, including its ancient Jewish, Greco-Roman and Christian roots; the Middle Ages, Renaissance and Reformation. Humanities core course.

HIST 1020 EUROPE FROM 1600

[3 hours] A survey of European history from the 17th century to the present with emphasis on the major political, economic, social and cultural trends. Humanities core course.

HIST 1050 WORLD HISTORY TO 1500

[3 hours] A survey of the ancient world from the Stone Age to around 1500. Cultural and political topics are treated so as to compare the major civilizations. Humanities core course.

HIST 1060 WORLD HISTORY FROM 1500

[3 hours] A survey of world history from 1500 to the present. Cultural and political topics are treated so as to draw comparisons between the most significant modern societies. Humanities core course.

HIST 1070 THE CONTEMPORARY WORLD

[3 hours] This thematic survey of the 20th century from a historical and global perspective emphasizes the origins of the world in which we live and discusses some of our alternative futures. Humanities core course.

HIST 1080 EAST ASIA TO 1800

[3 hours] Multidisciplinary introduction to traditional East Asia (origins to 1800) with emphasis on the historical development, political traditions, socioeconomic patterns, religious and philosophical values, and cultural accomplishments of China and Japan. Humanities core course. Non-western multicultural course.

HIST 1090 EAST ASIA FROM 1800

[3 hours] Multidisciplinary introduction to the history, civilization, political organization, international relations, social and economic patterns, and cultural trends of China and Japan since 1800. Humanities core course. Non-western multicultural course.

HIST 1100 LATIN AMERICAN CIVILIZATIONS

[3 hours] A thematic survey from pre-Columbian times to the present. Covers Native American cultures, European colonial policies and institutions,

independence movements, the emergence of new nations and twentieth-century problems. Humanities core course. Non-western multicultural course.

HIST 1110 AFRICAN CIVILIZATION

[3 hours] General cultural and historical survey of Africa south of the Sahara from earliest times to the 20th century. Includes topics on art, literature, philosophy, religion and society. Humanities core course. Non-western multicultural course.

HIST 1120 MIDDLE EAST CIVILIZATION

[3 hours] General cultural and historical survey of the Middle East and Islam from 600 to the 20th century. Includes topics in historical movements, literature, religion, and social and intellectual history. Humanities core course. Non-western multicultural course.

HIST 1130 INTRODUCTION TO HISTORICAL THINKING

[3 hours] (Not for major credit) An introduction to the nature, concepts and skills of the discipline of history designed to improve historical awareness and the ability to think historically. Occasionally offered as a writing intensive course. 01: America, 02: Asia, 03: Europe, 04: Latin America, 05: Africa, 06: Special Topics. Humanities core course.

HIST 1200 MAIN THEMES IN AMERICAN HISTORY

[3 hours] This thematic survey introduces students to historical theory, methods, and the primary sub-fields of American history from colonial conquest to the present day. Humanities core course.

HIST 2000 METHODS SEMINAR

[4 hours] Research techniques, writing of term papers and book reviews. Introduction to historiography. Offered as a writing intensive course.

HIST 2010 AMERICA TO 1865

[3 hours] A development of the United States from its Native American and immigrant roots through the Civil War. Humanities core course.

HIST 2020 AMERICA FROM 1865

[3 hours] A survey of American history since the Civil War with special attention to political, social, economic, and cultural developments. Humanities core course.

HIST 2030 GREAT AMERICANS

[3 hours] The careers of selected Americans in politics, business, science, religion and literature.

HIST 2040 ANCIENT NEAR EAST

[3 hours] Survey of the Sumerian, Babylonian, Hittite, Assyrian, Egyptian, Palestinian, and Persian worlds. Humanities core course. Non-western multicultural course.

HIST 2050 ANCIENT GREECE

[3 hours] Survey of the Greek and Hellenistic world Humanities core course.

HIST 2060 ANCIENT ROME

[3 hours] Survey of the Roman Republic and Empire. Humanities core course.

HIST 2070 ANCIENT JEWISH HISTORY

[3 hours] Institutions, culture and religion from earliest times through the Biblical Period and the fall of the Temple in the first century.

HIST 2090 MODERN JEWISH HISTORY

[3 hours] Background to the contemporary Jewish community. Ghetto, emancipation, Zionism, Holocaust and third Jewish commonwealth in Israel.

HIST 2100 HISTORY OF THE FUTURE

[3 hours] Explores expectations about the future of successive generations, mainly in the U. S. by examining cultural artifacts such as architecture, films, literature and the press. Offered as a writing intensive course.

HIST 2110 TRACING YOUR FAMILY

[3 hours] Designed to guide students in researching their families and presenting their findings, the class builds on basic genealogical skills. A series of written exercises culminates in a social history of the family. Offered as a writing intensive course.

HIST 2170 GREAT BRITAIN TO 1714

[3 hours] An introductory course on British history from the Roman conquest to 1714. Emphasis on Anglo-Saxon and Norman invasions, the rise of Parliament, common law, and Puritan Revolution.

HIST 2180 GREAT BRITAIN FROM 1714 TO THE PRESENT

[3 hours] An introductory course on British history from the Hanoverian dynasty to the present. Emphasis on English maritime power, the industrial revolution and two world wars.

HIST 2190 BRITAIN AND IRELAND

[3 hours] From the 17th to the 20th century, the mutual influences in literature and history of colony and colonizer are examined.

HIST 2250 WORLD WAR I

[3 hours] World War I from origins to conclusion and its effect on the course of the 20th century. Political and diplomatic background, conduct, termination, technology, and the war's effect on society and the 20th century.

HIST 2260 WORLD WAR II ON FILM

[3 hours] Analysis of contemporary and retrospective documentary film treatments of major aspects of World War II, with emphasis on their historical accuracy and authenticity.

HIST 2280 TOLEDO: EMERGENCE OF A CITY 1750-1880

[3 hours] Early history of Toledo and the Maumee River Valley, including Indian settlement, imperial rivalries, Maumee Valley towns, economic growth, immigrant arrivals and the creation of neighborhoods.

HIST 2290 TOLEDO: METROPOLITAN ERA, 1880-1980

[3 hours] The growth of Toledo in the 20th century, including suburbanization, the city's leadership in the national Progressive Movement, Depression and New Deal, organized labor, individual suburbs, and recent problems.

HIST 2340 AMERICAN INDIAN HISTORY

[3 hours] An introduction to Indian-White relations from pre-Columbian times to present. Emphasizes tribes of the United States, Mexico and Canada. U. S. multicultural course.

HIST 2450 CANADA TO 1867

[3 hours] Canadian history from before European contact to Confederation. Considers European-Native contact, Canada as an extension of Europe and the beginnings of Canadian identities.

HIST 2460 CANADA SINCE 1867

[3 hours] Canadian history since Confederation. Considers expansion westward, constitutional development, continuing British vs. French, and European vs. Native tensions. Canada and the U.S., modern society, economy, politics.

HIST 2640 MEDIEVAL RUSSIA

[3 hours] Russia from the 9th century to 1700, including Kievan and Moscovite Russia. Non-western multicultural course.

HIST 2650 MODERN RUSSIA

[3 hours] Russia from 1700 to the present, including Imperial and Soviet Russia. Non-western multicultural course.

HIST 2700 JAPAN AND WORLD WAR II

[3 hours] A study of the factors behind Japan's entry into World War II with the United States and the Allied Powers and an in-depth treatment of Japan at war. Non-western multicultural course.

HIST 2720 HISTORY OF TOKYO

[3 hours] An examination of Japanese urban social and cultural history. Treats the foundations of Edo, transition to Tokyo, the modern rise, the great

earthquake, the war, the Olympics and the present. Non-western multicultural course.

HIST 2730 THE CHINESE REVOLUTION

[3 hours] This course examines the process by which Mao Zedong and the Chinese Communist Party came to power. It treats the political, economic and social forces behind the Chinese revolution (1900-1949). Non-western multicultural course.

HIST 2980 SPECIAL TOPICS

[1-4 hours] Topics selected by various instructors. May be repeated when the topic varies.

HIST 3100 EUROPEAN MIDDLE AGES I

[3 hours] The history of Western Europe from its beginnings to the eve of the First Crusade.

HIST 3110 EUROPEAN MIDDLE AGES II

[3 hours] Europe from the First Crusade to the late 13th century.

HIST 3130 TUDOR ENGLAND

[3 hours] Tudor England from 1485 to the end of the reign of Elizabeth I, emphasizing political, economic, and social developments.

HIST 3140 STUART ENGLAND

[3 hours] Stuart England from 1603 to the end of the reign of Anne, emphasizing political, economic and social developments.

HIST 3160 THE AMERICAN WEST

[3 hours] Settlement since the Civil War; mining rushes and Indian wars; violence and outlaws; farming and cattle ranching. Twentieth-century politics; ethnicity; and economics. Growth of California and Sunbelt states. U.S. multicultural course.

HIST 3190 BRITAIN FROM 1763 to 1832

[3 hours] An intensive examination of the slave trade, factory system, radicalism, Parliamentary Reform, insurrection, by means of reading primary sources such as Tom Paine.

HIST 3200 COLONIAL LATIN AMERICA

[3 hours] Latin American history to 1865. Covers pre-Columbian Indian civilizations; Spanish and Portuguese conquests, colonial policies and institutions; colonial life and independence movements. Non-western multicultural course.

HIST 3210 LATIN AMERICAN REPUBLICS

[3 hours] Major economic, political and social developments from independence to the present. In spite of the region's tremendous diversity, there is a shared "Latin American" experience. Non-western multicultural course.

HIST 3220 ARGENTINA AND CHILE

[3 hours] An in-depth study of Argentina and Chile since independence.

HIST 3250 AFRICAN-AMERICAN HISTORY TO 1865

[3 hours] An examination of the historical experiences of African-Americans in the United States from 1619 to 1865. U.S. multicultural course.

HIST 3260 AFRICAN-AMERICAN HISTORY FROM 1865

[3 hours] An examination of the historical experiences of African-Americans in the United States since 1865. U.S. multicultural course.

HIST 3270 THE CITY IN AMERICAN HISTY, 1607-1850

[3 hours] Urbanization and the city in world history. The growth, planning and problems of American cities from colonial times until the mid-19th century.

HIST 3280 CITY AND METROPOLIS IN MODERN AMERICA, 1850 TO THE PRESENT

[3 hours] The growth of the 19th century city and the emergence of the 20th century American metropolis. Urban problems of the 20th century.

HIST 3290 OHIO HISTORY

[3 hours] From colonial times to the present.

HIST 3310 ETHNIC HISTORY

[3 hours] American ethnic diversity from the colonial era to recent decades. A study of individuals and groups. Topics include American identity and Americanization, migration, legislation, nativism. U.S. multicultural course.

HIST 3320 INDIANS IN EASTERN NORTH AMERICA

[3 hours] Native Americans of the Far West from prehistoric times through recent years. Emphasis on European contact and governmental policies. U.S. multicultural course

HIST 3330 WESTERN AMERICAN INDIANS

[3 hours] Native Americans of the Far West from prehistoric times through recent years. Emphasis on European contact and governmental policies. U.S. multicultural course.

HIST 3350 THE EARLY FRONTIER

[3 hours] An examination of intercultural conflict and accommodation in frontier communities in Eastern North America to 1776. U.S. multicultural course

HIST 3360 AMERICAN INTELLECTUAL HISTORY I

[3 hours] Development and influence of major ideas from the colonial period to 1865. Topics include Puritanism, the Enlightenment, Democracy, and Transcendentalism.

HIST 3370 AMERICAN INTELLECTUAL HISTORY II

[3 hours] Major developments in American thought from 1865, including Social Darwinism, pragmatism, ideological conflict, modern science and education.

HIST 3380 BUSINESS AND AMERICAN SOCIETY

[3 hours] The growth of American business enterprise and its relationship to culture, politics, technological developments and economic change.

HIST 3400 AMERICAN SOCIAL AND CULTURAL HISTORY TO 1850

[3 hours] American social and cultural patterns, institutions and forces from the colonial period to the mid-19th century.

HIST 3410 AMERICAN SOCIAL AND CULTURAL HISTORY, 1850-the present

[3 hours] American social and cultural patterns, institutions and forces from the mid-19th century to the present.

HIST 3420 AMERICAN MILITARY HISTORY

[3 hours] The development of the strategy, tactics, organization, operation and policies of the armed forces of the U.S.; the interaction with technological factors, foreign policy goals, international problems and American society.

HIST 3430 AMERICAN MILITARY HISTORY IN THE 20TH CENTURY

[3 hours] Intensive examination of the history of land, sea, air, and intelligence factors. Emphasizes the historical development of the strategy and tactics of wars, peacetime planning, technological developments and military-societal relationships.

HIST 3440 AMERICAN RADICALISM

[3 hours] Origins and development of radical social movements and their ideologies from the American Revolution to the New Left of the 1960s. Abolitionism, Feminism, Communism, Marxism, Anarchism, Populism, Communism and the Peace Movement are among the topics to be studied.

HIST 3480 AMERICAN LABOR AND WORKING CLASS HISTORY

[3 hours] Developments of working class communities, cultures, organizations and ideology from colonial era to the present. Topics include industrialization, unionization, labor law, gender and race constructions. U.S. multicultural course.

HIST 3500 EUROPEAN DIPLOMACY 1648-1815

[3 hours] The foreign policies and foreign relations of the great powers from 1648 to the Congress of Vienna, 1815.

HIST 3510 EUROPEAN DIPLOMACY, 1815 TO THE PRESENT

[3 hours] The foreign policies and foreign relations of the great powers from the Congress of Vienna until the present.

HIST 3520 DEVELOPMENT OF MODERN GERMANY TO 1918

[3 hours] Development of modern German history from the late Middle Ages to the end of World War I with emphasis on the emergence of German nationalism and a united German state in the 18th-19th centuries.

HIST 3530 20TH CENTURY GERMANY

[3 hours] Germany's development from the end of World War I to the present with emphasis on the rise of Nazism, World War II, and the division and new unification of Germany.

HIST 3540 HISTORY OF THE MIDDLE EAST FROM 600 TO 1500

[3 hours] A survey of Middle East history from the emergence of Islam and the formation of Islamic states until the establishment of the Ottoman and Persian empires in the 15th-16th centuries. Non-western multicultural course.

HIST 3550 HISTORY OF THE MIDDLE EAST SINCE 1500

[3 hours] History of the Middle east from the collapse of the Medieval Muslim States and the rise of the Ottoman empire in the 16th century through the period of European intervention to the development of independent Middle Eastern states in the 20th century. Non-western multicultural course.

HIST 3560 EARLY MODERN FRANCE

[3 hours] A survey of early modern French history from c. 1600-1789.

HIST 3570 HISTORY OF MODERN FRANCE

[3 hours] A survey of modern French history since 1789.

HIST 3600 WOMEN IN AMERICAN HISTORY

[3 hours] This course presents American history from early settlement to the present by examining the contributions of women, in interaction with men, to the immensely complex fabric of American life. U.S. multicultural course.

HIST 3630 AFRICA TO 1800

[3 hours] Africa south of the Sahara from antiquity to 1800. Topics include the peopling of the continent, growth of centralized political institutions, stateless societies, Islamic penetration, African slave trade. Non-western multicultural course.

HIST 3640 AFRICA SINCE 1800

[3 hours] Africa south of the Sahara from 1800 to the present. Subjects include 19th century, colonial and independent Africa. Specific topics: the rise of South Africa, imperialism, African resistance and nationalism and independent African political, cultural and economic systems. Non-western multicultural course.

HIST 3770 AMERICAN FOREIGN RELATIONS TO THE EARLY 20TH CENTURY

[4 hours] The foreign policy and international relations of the U.S. from the founding of the republic to the 20th century.

HIST 3780 AMERICAN FOREIGN RELATIONS FROM THE LATE 19TH CENTURY TO THE PRESENT

[4 hours] The foreign policy and international relations of the U.S. from the late 19th century to the present.

HIST 3870 JUNIOR HONORS RESEARCH I

[3 hours] Independent research on specific historical topics. Prerequisite: Honors students only.

HIST 3880 JUNIOR HONORS RESEARCH II

[3 hours] Independent research on specific historical topics. Prerequisite: Honors students only.

HIST 4000 CAPSTONE IN HISTORY

[4 hours] Research or historiography course offered in a seminar setting. Topics and interdisciplinary aspects at the discretion of individual faculty and will change from year to year. Prerequisite: HIST2000 or permission of the instructor.

HIST 4010 GREEK HISTORY

[3 hours] Selected topics on the political and social institutions of Greece in the classical and Hellenistic periods.

HIST 4020 ROMAN HISTORY

[3 hours] Selected topics on the political and social institutions of Rome during the Republic and Empire.

HIST 4030 EUROPE IN THE 14TH-15TH CENTURIES

[3 hours] The waning of the Middle Ages and the development of the Renaissance in Western Europe with emphasis on Italy.

HIST 4040 EUROPE IN THE 16TH-17TH CENTURIES

[3 hours] Society, culture and politics in early modern Europe with emphasis on culture north of the Alps, the Reformation and the nation-state.

HIST 4060 AGE OF ABSOLUTISM

[3 hours] The growth and decline of the absolute monarchies in Europe and the development of a world market economy, c. 1550-1715.

HIST 4070 AGE OF ENLIGHTENMENT

[4 hours] The intellectual revolution of the years c. 1715-1789 and the challenge to the absolute monarchies of Europe.

HIST 4080 AGE OF REVOLUTION

[4 hours] The age of the French Revolution and Napoleon, c. 1785-1848.

HIST 4090 EUROPE, 1850-1918

[3 hours] Internal and international development of the major European states from the mid-19th century to World War I with emphasis on nationalism, industrialization, imperialism, the origins and course of war.

HIST 4100 EUROPE SINCE WORLD WAR I

[3 hours] Internal and international development of the major European states from World War I to the end of the twentieth century.

HIST 4150 CRITICS OF VICTORIAN SOCIETY

[3 hours] Principal critics of society like Ruskin, Carlyle, Cobbett, Marx, Engels, Morris, and Mill are read with a view to understanding capitalism, industrialism, and England.

HIST 4170 THE BRITISH EMPIRE: FOR AND AGAINST

[3 hours] The emergence of England as a maritime power, as an empire, and as a financial force, with emphasis upon resistances and decolonization.

HIST 4180 TOPICS IN ENGLISH SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC HISTORY

[3 hours] Selected topics of modern English society and economy will be covered, such as urbanization, family and gender relations, enclosures, work and crafts.

HIST 4200 COLONIAL FOUNDATIONS OF U.S.

[3 hours] This course analyzes the colonial experience of the United States prior to 1763. It stresses the various cultures and social groups in America and how they related with one another.

HST 4210 WOMEN IN EARLY AMERICA

[3 hours] A survey of the history of women in America up to 1860. Special focus on the divergent experiences of Native American, European American and African American women, including the forced and voluntary migrations of women to and across North America. U.S. multicultural course.

HIST 4220 THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION

[3 hours] The background and progress of the War for Independence.

HIST 4230 THE EARLY REPUBLIC

[3 hours] American politics and culture in the Federalist and Jeffersonian periods, 1789-1819.

HIST 4240 THE AGE OF JACKSON

[3 hours] Jacksonian democracy in politics and as a reform movement; the sectional controversy; the Mexican-American war.

HIST 4250 CIVIL WAR AND RECONSTRUCTION

[3 hours] Slavery and the Constitution in the sectional controversy, the political and military events of the Civil War, and the impact of the war on American society, 1848-1876.

HIST 4260 EMERGENCE OF MODERN AMERICA, 1876-1919

[3 hours] American society in the late 19th and early 20th centuries including industrialization, urbanization, immigration, agrarian and labor revolts, politics, economic expansion, overseas initiatives, Progressive reform and involvement in World War I.

HIST 4270 20TH CENTURY AMERICA, 1920-1945

[3 hours] Social, political and economic development of the United States, 1920-1945. The Republican ascendancy, the car culture, Great Depression, New Deal and World War II.

HIST 4280 U.S. SINCE 1945: AFFLUENCE AND ANXIETY

[3 hours] Social, economic and political development of the United States since 1945. The Cold War, McCarthyism, Eisenhower Equilibrium, the New Frontier and the Great Society, civil rights, Watergate and the Reagan Revolution.

HIST 4290 THE OLD SOUTH

[3 hours] The American South from colonization to secession, with emphasis on the society, economy, and culture of the antebellum period, 1820-1860.

HIST 4310 HISTORY OF NATIVE AMERICAN RELIGIOUS MOVEMENTS

[3 hours] History of Native American revitalization movements as a response to European colonization and Indian dispossession. U.S. multicultural course

HIST 4340 FAR WESTERN FRONTIER

[3 hours] Native Americans; Spanish conquistadors and missionaries; American scientific and military exploration; mountain men and fur trade; international rivalries and Mexican War; gold rush of '49. U.S. multicultural course.

HIST 4410 SELECTED TOPICS IN AFRICAN-AMERICAN HISTORY

[3 hours] Subject varies. Among those treated are slavery, racism, Black reconstruction, modes of protest, Black nationalism, key leaders and Black migration. U.S. multicultural course.

HIST 4430 SLAVERY IN AMERICA

[3 hours] Stresses the African continuum among slaves within the context of variations in goals and policies of slave owners, slave trade, slave economics, demographics, slave labor and formation of slave culture. U.S. multicultural course.

HIST 4470 MEXICO

[3 hours] Mexican history from pre-Hispanic times to the present. Emphasis on the political, social, and economic changes imposed by the Spaniards; the legacy of colonialism on the modern nation; the Mexican Revolution and the "Mexican Miracle." Non-western multicultural course.

HIST 4490 WITCHCRAFT AND MAGIC IN MEDIEVAL AND EARLY MODERN EUROPE

[3 hours] Witchcraft, religion and magic in western Europe from the 12th through the 17th centuries, focusing on the origin of witchcraft belief, diabolical magic, the witch craze and its decline.

HIST 4590 CULTURE AND HISTORY OF THE PEOPLE OF EASTERN AFRICA

[3 hours] Study of the culture, history, and society of the people of Eastern Africa. Each term different peoples will be considered. Areas include present day Ethiopia, Kenya, and the East African coast. Non-western multicultural course.

HIST 4620 CENTRAL EUROPE

[3 hours] Central Europe from medieval times to the present. The Habsburg Empire, Poland, the Balkans, twentieth-century changes.

HIST 4660 IMPERIAL RUSSIA, 1700-1917

[3 hours] Rise and fall of the Russian Empire. Politics and society from the time of Peter the Great to the 1917 Revolution. Non-western multicultural course.

HIST 4680 20TH CENTURY RUSSIA

[3 hours] Russia from the 1917 Revolution to the present. Topics include Marxism, Communism, Stalinism, and the Cold War. Non-western multicultural course.

HIST 4720 MODERN CHINESE HISTORY

[3 hours] China in transition under the impact of the West; forces leading to the revolution of 1911, the Nationalists' struggle, the emergence of the People's

Republic of China and aspects of post-revolutionary China. Non-western multicultural course.

HIST 4740 MODERN JAPANESE HISTORY

[3 hours] Japan in transition under Western influence, forces leading to the Meiji Restoration the modernization of Japan, Japan's rise as a world power, war and postwar developments. Non-western multicultural course.

HIST 4750 EUROPE AND ASIA: EXPLORATION AND EXCHANGE 1415-1800

[3 hours] Motivation and process of European expansion to Africa and Asia from 1415-1800. Non-western multicultural course.

HIST 4760 COLONIALISM AND IMPERIALISM IN THE 19TH -20TH CENTURIES

[3 hours] The imposition of European political, cultural and economic hegemony over Africa and Asia in the 19th and 20th centuries, the resistance and reaction of indigenous non-western people to colonialism. Non-western multicultural course.

HIST 4830 THEORY OF PUBLIC HISTORY

[3 hours] The definition, philosophy, and evolution of public history as well as the current literature and debates within the field. Public history is the application of historical knowledge and methodology beyond academe.

HIST 4840 PUBLIC HISTORY PRACTICUM

[3 hours] Course provides students with hands-on experience in the practice of public history by completing a project using specialized techniques, client-oriented research and teamwork. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: junior standing.

HIST 4860 HISTORIC PRESERVATION

[3 hours] Examines the field of historic preservation via a worldwide approach to its problems, methods, and development. Students participate in resource survey field work. Individual projects analyze local preservation activities.

HIST 4870 SENIOR HONORS RESEARCH I

[3 hours] Open to College Honors students, to History Honors students and to Honors students from other departments. Independent research in specific topics.

HIST 4880 SENIOR HONORS RESEARCH II

[3 hours] Open to College Honors students, to History Honors students and to Honors students from other departments. Independent research in specific topics.

HIST 4940 PUBLIC HISTORY INTERNSHIP

[2-4 hours] Supervised practical experience in the field of public history. Prerequisite: junior standing; HIST 2000, 4830 (may be taken concurrently).

HIST 4950 ARCHIVES ADMINISTRATION

[3 hours] Emphasizes theory and practice of archival work, administrative operation and historical research in archives. The course will acquaint students with the skills necessary to function in a local history archive.

HIST 4980 SPECIAL TOPICS

[1-4 hours] Topics selected by various instructors.

HIST 4990 INDEPENDENT STUDIES

[1-4 hours] Research and writing on topics designed to meet individual needs. 01: American; 05: African; 10: Ancient History; 35: Latin American History; 45: European; 75: East Asian History; 99: Any title.