Chemistry for Health Sciences
The University of Toledo
College of Natural Sciences and Mathematics
Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry
CHEM1120–901

Instructor: Dr. Kristi Mock
Email: kristi.mock@utoledo.edu
Office Hours: M-R 2-3 pm, F 10:15-11:15 am, and by appointment
Office Location: BO2086F
Office Phone: 419-530-4080

Term: Fall 2018
Lecture Location: online (https://blackboard.utdl.edu/)
Lecture Day/Time: N/A
Recitation Day/Time/Location: N/A
Credit Hours: 4

COURSE/CATALOG DESCRIPTION
The study of chemistry for students majoring in nursing and other health-related fields. This course includes general, organic and biochemical topics in condensed form. The impact of chemistry in health fields will be emphasized.

COURSE OVERVIEW
CHEM 1120 is the second course in the Chemistry for Health Sciences series. This course provides a basic foundation in the principles of general chemistry, organic chemistry, and biological chemistry. CHEM 1120 is appropriate for non-chemistry majors who will require some knowledge of chemistry in their careers, but do not anticipate taking any further chemistry courses during their undergraduate career. This course is typically taken by nursing students, elementary education students, sports management students, and some science majors who do not want or need the more rigorous chemistry background that is provided by two or three years of chemistry courses. It is not appropriate for chemistry majors and may be too rigorous for non-science majors who are only interested in fulfilling their general education science core requirement. If you have any questions about course placement, please see me as soon as possible.

TEACHING STRATEGIES

Discussion Postings: Please check the discussion board frequently as I will post questions and small assignments for you to reply to. You will have a few days to respond, but do make sure to check our course website on Bb and your UT email almost every day to keep up.

Homework: We will be using the Modified Mastering Chemistry Homework System (MC). It is an online, web-based learning system that is packaged with your textbook. You need to have an access code to use it. A code is packaged in with the copies of your textbook at the UT bookstore. If you need to purchase an access code, you may do so through our course website on Blackboard. Please make sure that this is purchased soon, as a problem set is due this Thursday! A problem set will be assigned for each chapter and optional assignments for extra practice (not extra credit) will be available on MC.

Problem sets will be posted in advance, feel free to work ahead. However, you must complete the assignments by the posted deadlines because I will not re-open the online homework assignment once the deadline passes!! For each problem in MC, you have 6 attempts to answer correctly. You will not have points taken away during these 6 attempts unless it is a multiple-choice question; a small deduction is made for each wrong answer to a multiple-choice question. If you do not exhaust your options or hit give
up, MC may not assign points for that section; be sure to double-check for this before the submission deadline.

Additionally, I **strongly** encourage you to attempt the problems from the end of each chapter in your textbook until you are very familiar with that topic. If you are having difficulties working either the Mastering Chemistry assignments or the questions from the end of each chapter, you should either work with your classmates (a post on the discussion board of our class website on Blackboard is appropriate) or contact me.

**Quizzes:** Once you feel you have mastered the material for the week you can attempt the quiz. These differ from the homework problems in that you are allowed one attempt per question and given a time limit to complete it.

**Final Examination:** The final examination will be the Comprehensive Examination in General-Organic-Biochemistry from the American Chemical Society. The Final Exam will be proctored and administered on campus. For students not in the Northwest Ohio area, off-campus proctored testing is an option; students will be required to locate an approved proctor in their local area and pay for any proctoring expenses. Learning Ventures is not able to assist students with off-campus proctoring arrangements for this course due to the enhanced requirements of our test supplier. You must eventually clear the test center with me, but a good place to start looking is [http://www.ncta-testing.org/cctc/find.php](http://www.ncta-testing.org/cctc/find.php). If you choose off-campus proctoring I suggest you start the process of locating and approving a test site now as it might take a few weeks to clear. **Not having an approved proctor by finals is not grounds for an incomplete or reason to take the test late.**

**PREREQUISITES AND COREQUISITES**
Students must have (a) received a high enough score on the Chemistry placement exam to gain admittance into this course, and received an ACT math score of 19 or higher, College Algebra Test score of 8 or higher, or completion of MATH 1200 with a grade of C or higher, or (b) completed CHEM 1110: Elementary Chemistry for Health Sciences with a grade of C or better.

**REQUIRED TEXTS AND ANCILLARY MATERIALS**


**TECHNOLOGY REQUIREMENTS**
Blackboard ([https://blackboard.utdl.edu/webapps/login/](https://blackboard.utdl.edu/webapps/login/)) and Modified Mastering Chemistry (available through the Blackboard course) will be used on a regular basis in this course. Students need to have access to a properly functioning computer throughout the semester. Student computers need to be capable of running the latest versions of plug-ins, recent software and have the necessary tools to be kept free of viruses and spyware. Updated software is available from the [Online Learning Download Center](https://www.utoledo.edu/dl/main/downloads.html).

For exams, students may use an approved calculator. Any calculator that is programmable, whether graphing or non-graphing, and any calculator based on a phone or other device that can receive or transmit data, are prohibited.
UNIVERSITY POLICIES
Policy Statement on Non-Discrimination on the basis of Disability (ADA):
The University is an equal opportunity educational institution. Please read The University’s Policy Statement on Nondiscrimination on the Basis of Disability Americans with Disability Act Compliance.

ACADEMIC ACCOMMODATIONS
The University of Toledo is committed to providing equal access to education for all students. If you have a documented disability or you believe you have a disability and would like information regarding academic accommodations/adjustments in this course please contact the Student Disability Services Office.

Copyright Notice
The materials in the course website are only for the use of students enrolled in this course for purposes associated with this course, and may not be retained or further disseminated.

ACADEMIC POLICIES
Examinations The final exam cannot be excused. For all exams you must show a photo ID card. You may use a non-programmable calculator. You cannot use a programmable calculator or phone.

Exam Absence Policies: Students who will not be able to take an exam at the scheduled time due to an irresolvable conflict must provide written documentation to verify the conflict. This may occur for students on official university business. The exam will be given at another arranged time before the scheduled test date. Approval must be obtained in advance.

Students who unexpectedly miss an exam due to illness, car accident or similar extreme circumstance should inform their instructor ASAP. Documentation such as a physician’s note, an accident report, etc. is required and must be attached to an Absence Report Form (obtained from BO 2022). An email to the instructor and a telephone call within 24 hours is expected. In all other cases a missed exam will result in 0 on the exam.

Academic Dishonesty: Refer to the university’s policy on Academic Dishonesty in the university catalogue. Violation of this policy can result in a course grade of F with additional university sanctions possible. You will be required to formally acknowledge the terms of our Academic Honesty Statement, by providing a statement through our Blackboard course page.

COMMUNICATION GUIDELINES
Email: Students are expected to check their UT email account frequently for important course information. This class is being taught for you, so if you are having trouble understanding any aspect of it, please let me know. I am here to help, and will do my best to respond to email within 24 to 48 hours.

Discussion: The discussion board is an appropriate way to work with other students to better understand the material. I will monitor these posts, but will not interject in the first few days unless necessary. Keep it professional and constructive.

Real-Time Communication: A link to Bb Collaborate, an instant messenger tool, has been added to the Course Menu. We may not be using this tool as part of our course assignments; however, the tool is available for you to use if and when you need it. To that end, I would be happy to arrange a time to meet with you in a chat room if you feel that you have questions that would best be answered in real-time. Conversely, you could also use the tool to meet with fellow students online in order to enhance your understanding of course concepts.
Netiquette: It is important to be courteous and civil when communicating with others. Students taking online courses are subject to the communication regulations outlined in the Student Handbook. To ensure your success when communicating online, take time to familiarize yourself with the “dos” and "don'ts” of Internet etiquette: [http://www.albion.com/netiquette](http://www.albion.com/netiquette)

COURSE EXPECTATIONS
1. Check Blackboard and your UT email everyday.
2. Participate in discussions on the Discussion Board.
3. Finish assignments in a timely manner.
4. At a minimum answer the assigned Mastering Chemistry questions. There are many problems found throughout the book that should be worked if you are having difficulty with a certain concept.
5. If you need extra help, see your instructor during office hours or use email. You will not be graded or judged based on the questions that you ask! Seek help in the Chemistry Help Center (BO2043). Additional resources are listed on page 9.

GRADING It is a very high priority to your instructor to ensure fairness and equity in all grading aspects of the course. There is nothing about this class that requires a certain number of students to get a certain grade. **We don’t use a curve**, so every one of you can achieve the grade that you are willing to earn!

Course Points The following is the distribution of possible points in the course:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Points</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Final Exam</td>
<td>240 pts</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mastering Chemistry (online HW)*</td>
<td>100 pts</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quizzes*</td>
<td>100 pts</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Participation points*</td>
<td>60 pts</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>500 pts</strong></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* These categories will have extra points available to allow students a chance to reach the total points. However, points added to the total grade will not exceed total points for a category.

The grading scale for this class is:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Minimum Score</th>
<th>Maximum Score</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>100-90%</td>
<td>A-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>86-84%</td>
<td>B-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>83-80%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C+</td>
<td>75-73%</td>
<td>C-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>72-67%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D+</td>
<td>63-61%</td>
<td>D-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>60-57%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Drop, Withdrawal and Incomplete Grades** Course drop and withdrawal procedures have been set by the University. **Dropped courses do not appear on your transcript. The deadline for dropping is 9/10. You may withdraw from the course and receive a grade of W. The deadline for withdrawal is 11/2. W’s do not affect your GPA.**

A course grade of **Incomplete** is given only to those who have completed all but a small percentage of course requirements for an acceptable reason.

Points will update on MasteringChemistry for HW and quizzes automatically. All other course points and grades will be frequently updated on Blackboard. Grades from MasteringChemistry will be updated on Blackboard at midterms and finals. **A midterm grade will be given** through Blackboard and MyUT. Although this is not your final grade in the course, a midterm grade should be taken seriously with respect
to how well you are doing in the course approximately half-way through the semester. Note that we do not have any exams until the final (and it makes up almost half of your grade) so your midterm grade is mostly comprised of learning activities such as homework and participation points (it is expected you will earn a majority of both of these categories of points). Since these points are easy to earn this grade might not accurately reflect your level of knowledge in the course material. Use this and look at your quiz score from Mastering Chemistry to help you gauge your level of knowledge, but do realize that if you use your book for the quizzes you will not be able to use your book during the final so even your quiz score might not accurately reflect your understanding of the material.

STUDENT SUPPORT SERVICES

Course scheduling assistance: Chemistry Department Secretary, Ms. Samples, is in Room BO 2022, telephone 419-530-2698. If you have further questions or if you need assistance, please talk to her. She takes care of all scheduling changes.

Supplemental Instruction is a student assistance program offered through First Year Experience support. Advanced students provide several structured study sessions on the material each week. Your participation is optional – though very strongly encouraged.

Chemistry Help Center, Room BO 2043, is where the teaching assistants hold their office hours so it is a great place to receive assistance. It is generally open all day Monday through Friday & evenings Monday through Thursday. A schedule will be posted early in the term. No appointment is necessary.

Tutoring support for all UT students is available through the Learning Enhancement Center located in the Carlson Library.

Instructor Office Hours are times when you can stop by my office (no appointment needed) with questions about the course material, grades, and any concerns with the course. My office hour times and location are listed at the top of the syllabus (page 1). If you have a scheduling conflict with all of the listed times and want to meet with me we can schedule a different time to meet.

eTutoring Services The Ohio eTutoring Collaborative, in partnership with The University of Toledo, now provides online tutoring support for all UT students. eTutoring Services are offered in a wide array of subjects, including Writing, Math, Calculus, Statistics, Accounting, Biology, Chemistry, and Anatomy and Physiology.
Learn more at: https://www.etutoring.org/login.cfm?institutionid=232&returnPage

eLibrary Services Portal The eLibrary is a customized gateway to UT Libraries for online students. It was designed to help you locate the best online library resources without leaving Blackboard.
Learn more at: http://www.utoledo.edu/dl/students/elibrary.html

Student Disability Services
Student Disability Services provides accommodations and support services to students with disabilities.
Learn more at: http://www.utoledo.edu/utlc/accessibility/index.html

Counseling Center
The Counseling Center is the university's primary facility for personal counseling, psychotherapy, and psychological outreach and consultation services. The Counseling Center staff provide counseling (individual and group), mental health and wellness programming, and crisis intervention services to help students cope with the demands of college and to facilitate the development of life adjustment strategies.
Services for Online Students
Knowing what to do, when to do it, and who to contact can often be overwhelming for students on campus - even more so for distance learners. Visit the link below to learn more about the wide range of services for online students.
Learn more at: http://www.utoledo.edu/dl/students/student_serv.html

TECHNICAL SUPPORT
If you encounter technical difficulties with Blackboard, please contact the UT Online Help Desk at (419) 530-8835 or utdl@utoledo.edu. The Help Desk offers extended hours in the evenings and on weekends to assist students with technical problems. When calling after hours, leave a detailed message, including your Rocket Number and phone number, and an Online Learning staff member will respond on the next business day. The UT Online Help Desk website is available at: http://www.utoledo.edu/dl/helpdesk/index.html

Technical questions related to on-campus Internet access, virtual labs, hardware, software, personal website hosting, and UTAD account management can be directed to UT’s IT Help Desk at (419) 530-2400 or ithelpdesk@utoledo.edu. The IT Help Desk website is available at http://www.utoledo.edu/it/CS/HelpDesk.html.

If you encounter technical difficulties with Mastering Chemistry, please contact Pearson Support at http://www.masteringchemistry.com/site/support/faq-students.html

COURSE SCHEDULE The following table (page 7) will give you a general idea of our pace throughout the course. Each chapter listed is consistent with the learning outcomes listed on pages 8-12 of the syllabus. This material will be assessed through Mastering Chemistry online homework, quizzes, and final exam.
# CHEM 1120 – Chemistry for Health Sciences

## University of Toledo

**TENTATIVE Course Schedule – Fall 2018 DL**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Week</th>
<th>Dates</th>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Aug 27 - 31</td>
<td>Introduction 6.6-6.9 Ionic and Molecular Compounds</td>
<td>Introduction to Mastering Assignment on MC due Thursday. <strong>Discussion Board</strong> posts: Introduction (due Wed), AHP, and Final Exam Location due Sunday.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Sept 3 - 7</td>
<td>9. Solutions</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Sept 10 – 14</td>
<td>10. Reaction Rates and Chemical Equilibrium</td>
<td><strong>Last day to Drop via the web is Mon 9/10</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Sept 17 – 21</td>
<td>11. Acids and Bases</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Oct 1 – 5</td>
<td>13. Alcohols, Phenols, Thiols, and Ethers</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Oct 8 – 12</td>
<td>14. Aldehydes, Ketones, and Chiral Molecules</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Oct 29 – Nov 2</td>
<td>17. Lipids</td>
<td><strong>Note: Friday 11/2 is the last day to withdraw from the class</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Nov 5 – 9</td>
<td>18. Amines and Amides</td>
<td><strong>Discussion Board post:</strong> The first post for Chemicals in Your World are due Sunday.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Nov 12 – 16</td>
<td>19: Amino Acids and Proteins 20. Enzymes and Vitamins</td>
<td><strong>Discussion Board post:</strong> The responses for Chemicals in Your World are due Sunday.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Nov 19 – 23</td>
<td>21. Nucleic Acids and Protein Synthesis</td>
<td><strong>Discussion Board post:</strong> The first post for Chemistry in Your Career are due Sunday.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Nov 26 – 30</td>
<td>22. Metabolic Pathways for Carbohydrates 23. Metabolism and Energy Production</td>
<td><strong>Discussion Board post:</strong> The responses for Chemistry in Your Career are due Sunday.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Dec 3 – 7</td>
<td>24. Metabolic Pathways for Lipids and Amino Acids</td>
<td><strong>MasteringChemistry</strong> study guides are due Sunday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finals Week</td>
<td>Dec 10 – 14</td>
<td>The Final Exam will be comprehensive; including chapters 1-24 from your book.</td>
<td><strong>Final Exam</strong> Monday, 12/10, 12:30 – 2:30 pm YOU MUST TAKE THE FINAL EXAM AT THIS TIME!</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Each week you will have a HW assignment and quiz over the relevant material. Assignments outside of this are listed on the syllabus under the Notes heading.
STUDENT LEARNING OUTCOMES

Chapter 9 Solutions

- Demonstrate the ability to think critically and employ critical thinking skills.
- Read and interpret graphs and data.
- Demonstrate an understanding of the impact of science on society.
- Adjust calculated answers to give the correct number of significant figures.
- Calculate the density of a substance; use the density to calculate the mass or volume of a substance.
- Given a temperature calculate a corresponding temperature on another scale.
- Identify the solute and solvent in a solution; describe the formation of a solution.
- Identify solutes as electrolytes or nonelectrolytes.
- Define solubility. Distinguish between an unsaturated and a saturated solution; identify a salt as soluble or insoluble.
- Calculate the concentration of a solute in a solution; use concentration to calculate the amount of solute or solution.
- Identify a mixture as a solution, a colloid, or a suspension. Describe how the number of particles in a solution affects the freezing point, boiling point, and osmotic pressure of a solution.
- Calculate the new concentration or volume of a diluted solution. Given the volume and concentration of a solution, calculate the amount of another reactant or product in a reaction.

Chapter 10 Reaction Rates and Equilibrium

- Demonstrate the ability to think critically and employ critical thinking skills.
- Read and interpret graphs and data.
- Demonstrate an understanding of the impact of science on society.
- Use the concept of reversible reactions to explain chemical equilibrium.
- Calculate the equilibrium constant for a reversible reaction given the concentrations of reactants and products at equilibrium.
- Use an equilibrium constant to predict the extent of reaction and to calculate equilibrium concentrations.
- Use Le Chatelier's principle to describe the charges made in equilibrium concentrations when reaction conditions change.

Chapter 11 Acids and Bases

- Demonstrate the ability to think critically and employ critical thinking skills.
- Read and interpret graphs and data.
- Demonstrate an understanding of the impact of science on society.
- Describe acids and bases.
- Identify conjugate acid-base pairs.
- Write equations for the dissociation of strong and weak acids; identify the direction of reaction.
- Write the expression for the dissociation constant of a weak acid or weak base.
- Use the water dissociation constant to calculate the [H$_3$O$^+$] and [OH$^-$] in an aqueous solution.
- Calculate pH from [H$_3$O$^+$] ; given the pH calculate [H$_3$O$^+$] and [OH$^-$] of a solution.
- Write the balanced equations for reactions of acids with metals, carbonates or bicarbonates, and bases.
- Calculate the molarity or volume of an acid or base solution from titration information.
- Describe the role of buffers in maintaining the pH of a solution; calculate the pH of a buffer.

Chapter 12 Introduction to Organic Chemistry: Hydrocarbons

- Demonstrate the ability to think critically and employ critical thinking skills.
- Demonstrate an understanding of the impact of science on society.
- Write the IUPAC names and draw the condensed structural formulas for alkanes and cycloalkanes.
• Write the IUPAC names for alkanes with substituents and draw their condensed and line-angle structural formulas.
• Identify the properties of alkanes and write a balanced chemical equation for combustion.
• Identify structural formulas as alkenes, cycloalkenes, and alkynes, and write their IUPAC names.
• Draw the condensed and line-angle structural formulas and give the names for the cis-trans isomers of alkenes.
• Draw the condensed and line-angle structural formulas and give the names for the organic products of addition of alkenes. Draw a condensed structural formula for a polymer.
• Describe the bonding in benzene; name aromatic compounds, and draw their line-angle structural formulas.

Chapter 13 Alcohols, Phenols, Thiols, and Ethers
• Demonstrate the ability to think critically and employ critical thinking skills.
• Demonstrate an understanding of the impact of science on society.
• Write the IUPAC and common names for alcohols, phenols, thiols, and ethers and draw their condensed and line-angle structural formulas.
• Describe the classification of alcohols.
• Place in increasing order alcohols, phenols, and ethers according to their boiling point and solubility trends.
• Write equations for the combustion, dehydration, and oxidation of alcohols and thiols.

Chapter 14 Aldehydes, Ketones, and Chiral Molecules
• Demonstrate the ability to think critically and employ critical thinking skills.
• Demonstrate an understanding of the impact of science on society.
• Order molecules according to the trends of boiling point and solubility.
• Write equations for the combustion of alcohols.
• Identify compounds with a carbonyl group as aldehydes or ketones.
• Give the IUPAC and common names for aldehydes and ketones.
• Given a name draw the condensed structural formulas or skeletal formulas of aldehydes and ketones.
• Draw the condensed structural or skeletal formulas for the reactants and products in the oxidation or reduction of aldehydes and ketones.
• Draw the condensed structural formulas for the products of the addition of alcohols to aldehydes and ketones.
• Identify chiral and achiral carbon atoms in an organic molecule.

Chapter 15 Carbohydrates
• Demonstrate the ability to think critically and employ critical thinking skills.
• Demonstrate an understanding of the impact of science on society.
• Classify a monosaccharide as an aldose or ketose, and indicate the number of carbon atoms.
• Identify a monosaccharide as the D or L stereoisomers.
• Draw and identify the Haworth structures of monosaccharides.
• Identify the products of oxidation or reduction of monosaccharides
• Describe the monosaccharide units and glycosidic bonds in disaccharides.
• Describe the structural features of amylase, amylopectin, glycogen, and cellulose.

Chapter 16 Carboxylic Acids and Esters
• Demonstrate the ability to think critically and employ critical thinking skills.
• Demonstrate an understanding of the impact of science on society.
• Given a name draw the condensed structural formulas or skeletal formulas of carboxylic acids and esters.
• Write the IUPAC and common names for carboxylic acids and esters and draw the condensed or line-angle formula.
• Order molecules according to the trends of boiling point and solubility.

Chapter 17 Lipids
• Demonstrate the ability to think critically and employ critical thinking skills.
• Demonstrate an understanding of the impact of science on society.
• Describe the classes of lipids.
• Identify a fatty acid as saturated or unsaturated.
• Draw the condensed structural formula for a wax or triacylglycerol produced by the reaction of a fatty acid and an alcohol or glycerol.
• Describe the composition and function of the lipid bilayer in cell membranes.
• Describe the structure of glycerophospholipids, including cephalin and sphingomyelin.
• Describe the structures of steroids.
• Draw the condensed structural formula for the product of a triacylglycerol that undergoes hydrogenation, hydrolysis, or saponification.

Chapter 18 Amines and Amides
• Demonstrate the ability to think critically and employ critical thinking skills.
• Demonstrate an understanding of the impact of science on society.
• Name amines using common and IUPAC names.
• Draw the condensed structural formulas given the names.
• Classify amines as primary (1), secondary (2), or tertiary (3).
• Write the amide products for amidation.
• Name amides using common and IUPAC names.
• Describe the boiling points and solubility of amines.
• Write equations for the ionization and neutralization of amines.
• Describe the role of amines as neurotransmitters.
• Write equations for the hydrolysis of amides.

Chapter 19 Amino Acids and Proteins
• Demonstrate the ability to think critically and employ critical thinking skills.
• Demonstrate an understanding of the impact of science on society.
• Classify proteins by their functions.
• Draw the zwitterion for an amino acid at its isoelectric point, and its ionized structure at pH values above or below its isoelectric point.
• Describe the primary and secondary structures of a protein.
• Describe the tertiary and quaternary structures of a protein.
• Given two amino acids draw the dipeptide bond that forms between them.
• Describe the hydrolysis and denaturation of proteins.
• Describe a peptide bond.

Chapter 20 Enzymes and Vitamins
• Demonstrate the ability to think critically and employ critical thinking skills.
• Demonstrate an understanding of the impact of science on society.
• Classify enzymes and give their names
• Describe the effect of temperature, pH, concentration of enzyme, and concentration of substrate on enzyme activity.
• Describe competitive and noncompetitive inhibition, and reversible and irreversible inhibition.
• Describe enzymes and their role in enzyme-catalyzed reactions.
• Describe the role of zymogens, feedback control, covalent modification, and allosteric enzymes in regulating enzyme activity.

Chapter 21 Nucleic Acids and Protein Synthesis
• Demonstrate the ability to think critically and employ critical thinking skills.
• Demonstrate an understanding of the impact of science on society.
• Describe the bases and ribose sugars that make up the nucleic acids DNA and RNA.
• Describe the double helix of DNA.
• Describe the process of DNA replication.
• Identify the different types of RNA.
• Describe the synthesis of mRNA.
• Use the genetic code to write the amino acid sequence for a segment of mRNA.
• Identify the types of change in DNA for a point mutation, a deletion mutation, and an insertion mutation.
• Describe the preparation and uses of recombinant DNA.
• Describe the methods by which a virus infects a cell.

Chapter 22 Metabolic Pathways for Carbohydrates
• Demonstrate the ability to think critically and employ critical thinking skills.
• Demonstrate an understanding of the impact of science on society.
• Describe the components and functions of the coenzymes FAD, NAD+, and coenzyme A.
• Describe the structure of ATP and its role in catabolic and anabolic reactions.
• Describe how glucose is synthesized from noncarbohydrate molecules.
• Describe the conversion of glucose to pyruvate in glycolysis.
• Describe the oxidation of acetyl-CoA in the citric acid cycle.
• Describe the process of oxidative phosphorylation in ATP synthesis.
• Give the conditions for the conversion of pyruvate to lactate, ethonal, and acetyl coenzyme A.
• Describe three stages of metabolism.
• Describe the synthesis and breakdown of glycogen.

Chapter 23 Metabolism and Energy Production
• Demonstrate the ability to think critically and employ critical thinking skills.
• Demonstrate an understanding of the impact of science on society.
• Describe the conversion of glucose to pyruvate in glycolysis.
• Describe how hydrogen and electrons are transferred during electron transport.
• Describe the oxidation of acetyl-CoA in the citric acid cycle.
• Account for the ATP produced by the complete oxidation of glucose.

Chapter 24 Metabolic Pathways for Lipids and Amino Acids
• Demonstrate the ability to think critically and employ critical thinking skills.
• Demonstrate an understanding of the impact of science on society.
• Describe the sites and products obtained from the digestion of triacylglycerols.
• Describe the metabolic pathway of B-Oxidation.
• Calculate the total ATP produced by the complete oxidation of a fatty acid.
• Describe the pathway of ketogenesis.
• Describe the biosynthesis of fatty acids from acetyl-CoA.
• Describe the formation of urea from ammonium ion.
• Define ketosis and explain how your body can enter a state of ketosis.

General Education Courses: This course is part of our institutional General Education Program and supports the general education outcomes for Critical Thinking and Integrative Learning and Scientific and Quantitative Reasoning and Literacy.